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#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Series 1. Correspondence, 1846-1896.

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1844-1846

Folder 1 of 23

My fond Husband Islington Hill May 19th/44

I cannot let this opportunity slip without saying some thing to you, how delighted I was this evening when John came & handed me an affection ate letter from you, your writing, it revived me more than any thing in the world, and (Ah) that you may continue to mend untill you recover entirely, which will afford me more real pleasure than any things in this world — Mr Joyner was here when John came read your letter and observed you could set out early you are able the Money is at your service, I will send Ned up with your Clothes in a few days be carefull when you leave off your pants & vest take off the pants one day & the vest the next I send your Syringe was truly sorry it was forgotten we are getting along very smoothly I hire Billy for 50¢ pr day task a little better than jobbing at home They are quite obedient I can find no fault, Henry looks badly but keeps at work Jane giving him bitters says he feels better The Children are all asleep & well I will send their love Beverly says he is going to Mr Thurmans to see you They enquire after you every day I am tolerably well I keep as still as possible but not much difference you can guess what accept a share of my fondest regards, my respects to Mr Jourman & Girls

Yr fond Ann

Mr. F. C. Thurman

Present

0	3/4	
0	3/4	
7	1/2	
6		
32	1/2	

My Dear John Oct 7th 1846

I received yrs yesterday dated Sept 26 in which you complained very much of our negligence I wrote to you the week you started saying to you the Buggie was landed safe at Mr Dickeys without an accident at all;

Now I will proceed to tells you what has transpired since I last wrote, I have had quite a severe spell of sickness this is the fourth day I have been out of the bed. am quite weak, but feel like I shall soon be well again I had to call in Dr Pleasants, he relieved me in three days dont be uneasy I have written precisely how I am;

Black Jinny is dead she was found by Amos Hale in the night when he returned from his work lying on the hearth speechless she never spoke or swallowed any thing, had an apoplectic fit I think, and Harriet has lost her infant Dr Pleasants was called in to see it the week before it died he had no hopes

of it Then says he never saw such a cases Those sores were the cause of its death —

We are getting on much after the old sort some of the hands pick 2,,24 lbs cotton a day I have had the Gin fixed the Cotton looks rather better I think we shall be able to get it out early in the season I shall send 5 Bales to Memphis in a few days which I hope will bring me 10 cts

Your Sis are all well and we are hard at work fixing Kate for School or I would more willy send love to you in her last letter and so did Aunt —

Michie I am glad to hear you are so much and hope you will continue so, and be studious for you are growing so fast you can't study too fast don't forget your christian duties its the surest foundation on earth and all that will sustain us when we come to leave this world all join in much love to you all well in Memphis may God of his infinite mercy bless and save you is the prayer of your Devoted Mama

Ann C Thurman

Mornings and Sunday Paid
Oct 8th 1841

Paid 5

Mr John. B. Thurman

Covington

Ripley Co

Mail

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JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1850

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Nov 19th 1850

Dear Daughter

I am writeing to night for the Packet it has not reached here yeet on its upward trip, but we Shall look with much anxiety to marrow we are much Interesed for the welfare of its Commander and a verry interesting passenger it will take back they are Such as we always like to extende our hospatality too— We are injoying good health at this time The people of our Country are obeying a comand given long since to multiply and replenish the Earth your cousin Harriett Galloway Matilda Berry and Mrs Dr Chambers has each a daughter born last week— Miss Sophronia Philepps is maried to a young Mr Buck— we here that Mr D. L Dickey and Miss Lucija Price will marry this week old uncle James Scruggs & and Miss Norah Mahar is nearly ready The articals you wanted us to purchase for you we sent by Mr Miller for. All artickels of dress that you may ned at any time you had better consult Mrs Miller about before you send to us for them She is a better Judg of what will suit than any person of your age. I Shall be very happy to be with you all Christmas if I can get there. your Cousins Wm Allen & Galloway Says they will come up, & will try to fetch or send Emma up

You said you had joined the C. P. Church, We hail you as a Sister and and fondly hope that you may ever live an acceptable member and if you are guided by that precious treasure the blessed Bible you will not be likely to change your faith

Your affectionat father

Robert Eckling

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Correspondence, 1851

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April 6th 1861

My Dear Daughter

We received a note from Mrs. Miller by Mr. Kellogg in response to the on written to you conserning the Melodian was verry much obliged to for the information it contained but will acknowledge it to her on one of these pages, you will therefore hand it over when you have read your part., I must confess that I was passing on the Sabbath in this act as the date above will Shew. I attended Church to day at Bethany where I listned to a verry interesting discourse by Mr Bateman from the 17 Chapter 30 & 31 verses of the Acts of the Apostles, I hope you have also been profitably entertained to day, I was pleased with the maner you expressed you gratitude for the offer I made you. it Shews that you are thankful for Small favors and let me again assure you that the gratest thing I can do to aid you in your advancemint is verry Small in my estimation. While I can here that you are Striving to advance and your deportment good. I Shall oly regret that my meanes will not allow me to do manny. Try to advance in all your Studeys I am well pleased to here that you are taking a interest in Music, in my estimation a young lady is not accomplished without it and it is already that pays even as you go there is nothing dry nor tiresum in it its happy influence on our timpers is worth a lifetime Studdy and then it occupyes all that Space for Histories no. our Creator did not give us that bump he give us Musical bumps we have Misled it and Hiss and History took possesion and made us miserable Whine as if we had of Cultivated them in proper Chanel we would have been happy. So take a hint while you are young what use you make of that Organ.

The letter you wrote to Levena was mislade tel it had been written so long I would not put it the offece, so you had better write to her amediately at home as I learn that she will be there about this time, then will leave for some School I no not where. Your ever affectionat father

To Sarah Ecklin

Robert Ecklin

Well Emma my ears have been flopped a longtime they could not here any thing from you. Hark. I here something at last Emma is on the ladder is She Yes, what else, She is comeing up, Been good my ears are useing too and at the Examination they will get Sita, and I dont no but I pitch-ed alittle farward, Emma remember that all have Started at the bottom round and some have had harder climbing than you and yet have reached the top round. And for your encouragement that the higher you climb the easer the assent tel you will glide up with perfect ease, dont look back but let your Motto be onward and upward,

Some say Em wont write while Sallies there but I say She will write to me soon and a great little letter too,

Ma. sends her love to you both and be good Children tel She comes, hers is a happy lott so long as She has Six dutiful daughters

The Children all sends their love to you both An & Manda gets out Some comings an calls you a longtime, little brother calls Ma, all the time his pitiful cries, May the Lord bless you both,

Good Evening

M. E.

P.S

It may be nessary to have a key to read my letters by if so I will give you one now that you can keep, for that purpose, it will answer for all that I may write here after, Here it is Jack Downing said there was an old man built him a Ship and named her the A.S.h.a. all the learned folks could not tel what her name was, and says if A.S.h.a dont Spell Asha (Asia) he dont no what does, so if you are to high larnt use the key

Sister Miller

Dear Madam

I am very much obliged to you for the information your letter contained concerning the Melodian but should have neglected to acknowledge it in this way as usual no doubt but for circumstances that might require some explanation. the gentleman and my self do not seem to understand each other correctly. in the first place he wanted to sell the one he had with him, I told him I would not purchase without consulting Sarah (and of course it was in my mind to consult you and Miss Carpenter as I was utterly uninformed in regard to it) but told him distinctly, that from the cuts he exhibited that I would prefer one of the largest ones his answer was that it was no better, but he would exchange at any time & I told him he could dispose of it that his others would be in time for me he told me he was going to Macon, asked if Mr. Wood write to Sarah. On his return he spoke as though he had left it for her, I told him again I wanted one of the larger and had not the money ready to pay, but would be ready by the time he could deliver one, and paid him part in advance, he said it would be necessary to carry it up as should take you one at the same time. but I got it I am very willing for her to have it until Vacation, I asked him if he would not take less than $125.00 for one of the large ons he said not. I told of your mentioning one of the $100. Dollar ones and asked if it was the case or reality, said it was but rendered the price to you as was common to such Institutions, I said it was quite and satisfied with the explination. He then asked for paper and wrote to you he said afterwards about the Melodian, and also to caution you in your correspondence in regard to the reduced price he offered you one at, These are the facts as near as I recollect them, if I done any wrong in metioning that part of your communication I hope you will pardon me. Your Sister E. joines me in thanks for the interest taken in us and ours with our best wishes for you & yours. Your friend Robert Ecklin

1857

Miss Sarah Ecklin

Macon

Fayette County

Tenn

April 29th 1851

Dear Children

An other hurid note instead of a visit I expected to come up and fetch your dresse to you as I could spare my saddle horse a day or two. but alas mishaps and misfortuns awate us in this world of disappointment. my good old mule died last night about 2 oclock and instead of having one to spare I brakeing buds. Boney to the plough to day Mr Kellogg has cauld to leave your Meloden and kindly offers to carry your dresses to you. If I can not come be fore the examination look for me then it will take sumthing more than a dead mule to stop me

Your Ma and the Children have all been sick with colds all is well now but Ma and the baby, and they are improveing. She anticipa-ts a grate time when she gets you all to gether again. She will want to kill the fated calf but I think it will be a sheep

If you have any wants or rather needs in the way of dress for the examination write me amediately and they shall be attended to. if you want dresses I think you will have to make them or have them made please have your knowledge boxes neatly trimed for the occasion put the trimeng on the inside it will reflect so that every person present will kno its there, when if you hang it on the out side it only be seen by a few that cluster around it. may the Lord bless direct and protect you my belovid children

In hast

Your father

Robert Ecklin

Misses Sarah & Emma Ecklin

Macon F. Institute

Fayette County

Tenn

Wednesda 11½ Oclock Sept^r 17^th 1851

Dear Children

I will try to devote my time tel dinner in writing and finish to night. Yours never came to hand untel last Saturday though it was a long time coming it brought us good inteligence that you ware all well and well Satisfyde, I think the arangement in your Seperation a verry wise one and will I dobt not prove Satisfactory and profitable to you both, I have good tidings too we are again blest with health not a Chill fever pain or grunt in our family, Harriet has a daughter I no not whither She has named it or not.

Our whole neighborhood has but little sickness indeed I know of none except Sarah Patrick and Asbury Brenshaw I was to see the old gentleman Monday evening and expect to go again this evening. He inquired about you and your School wishes me to incourage you to qalify your self to teach says he used to love to plague Sarah She was his favorite and always in a good humor, Those few kind words from an old and intelegent gentleman ware verry flatering to a doating Father, but alas all was not joy with me, they brought about a train of reflections that grieved my verry nature I cant express my feelings but will hint to you some of circumstences while he named you with perfect ease he forbore to name one that you know lay close to his heart you know how beloved and doated on Mary, Then to behold one so intelegent and has used so much industry in the affairs of this world has made and given a fortune to his son and now holds another himself. Bordering on his three score and ten years with out any preperation for Eternity

And without a Child to Stand by his bead and sooth him in his afflictions his cours may have been wrong towards his family I dount not but it has but my very nature is greveed to see a human being neglected in its declining years Especily a parent will I live to see the time while I have a childe upon earth that not one could Stand by me in my afflictions and minister to me with there own hand I hope not—

9 oclock I have visited my old neighbor found him much improved in health. I leaned this evening. Mrs Stark was sick If you ask why I am so late, Mr Meloleve gave us a call late this evening he has just retired. Charlott Says Pa. are you writing to Sarah, yes, give my love to Sarah and Emma tel them little brother has two teeth. If you want to no how we getalong without you, I will tell you your Melodian as Downing would express it is as hush as a low in a clover lot that is not so good for us all as we would have it Joshua Boyant makes a regulor hand in the lotten field thats good. Your Ma and Charlott is bisyly engaged about thir domestic concerns you are both out of thier way and doing well for your selves that is verry good, Dear Sallie Strive well in all your Studdys neglect not your Religeous duty, Dear Emma employ your time well with your Books and Strive to make yourself happy and agreable to all Remember thy creator we will look for that letter and must not be disappointed your Ma. Joins me in love to you both and to Mr & Mrs Miller Write to us regulorly and lengthy on any Subjects you choose God bless you good night, Your affectionat father

Robert Ecklin

1851

Miss Sarah Ecklin

Macon

Fayett County

Tenn

Dr.

J Mewbern Esqr

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JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1852-1854

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(3)

Macon Ga, Aug 1 1862

Dear Sallie

Never again promise to me any thing until you shall have fulfilled those before you. You said you would come to see me once every month; it is now exactly the first day of the third month and you have not yet been. I hear that you spent last week in Memphis, you can fly about for pleasure, but cannot fly to Macon.

Sallie Newborn comes in twice a week to drawing excels her class by far. also Eliza Ralston has returned; she is like she is the same old creature; we had a splendid sermon last night at the Methodist church, but I shall not tell you who by — until you or some one else tells me. They seem not to have a protracted meeting now there.

Sallie, I have nothing new to tell you with my pen, but could with my tongue if your ears were near enough to hear it. Sal, this is but a short letter. yet it is longer than I have received from you. Mr. Miller is to start to Lexington Wednesday next. Sal, if you are determined not to write please ask Pa to do so, tell Mother that Pa and she must please come down I shall

not ask you to come any more, nor to spoil your pen to scratch to me! Martha Sharp has been sick for a month she has just stepped in with Eda, Sallie Reid says she does not know whether she will come to school or not! she thinks not.

Mr Dewaody lectured here on, might last week would have lectured again and so on rained.

Ommie

Dear Sallie,

My sanguine hope is, that you may sometime before Christmas recover from the wounds which the foregoing must needs inflict, sufficiently to read this brief note from an old friend, who, while she can but think strange of Sallie's silence still accounts her her heart heart to be at least in the neighborhood of the right place, yes, Sallie's heart has not grown cold, her memory is perchance growing defective, or she may peradventure be blessed with & by numerous correspondents more genial & fascinating than are the Macomites - Blow the mystery I cannot but habit has so long confirmed me in viewing the bright side that I shall not now get in quest of a dark side to the picture.

Do you Know Dear S. that to-morrow

is to be "Election-Day" and that our House designs to send in 30 Votes, All either for Franklin Pierce of the Granite State, or for Winfield Scott of the Old Dominion? Anna moves on learning well & looking tranquil as Venus, save when she realizes that at Home she is not the absorbing theme else would they write to her almost every mail— Lavinia is writing her ma to-day & declares her satisfaction here & her preference for this school over that at Lexington except that is not near enough Home Others would have it near Memphis, Whitesville, Germantown, Wolf River Bottom etc. While you Fanny would merely move it to Morning Sun so you might join our nice Drawing Class— Geological Students &c &c. Having taken a general survey of the rest of Mankind, don't you verily believe that Gr'd Bro. Willey & our precious Cara are the soundest & most practical philosophers among us? They forsooth take the world as it wags. It seems Anna Potter's health has to a great extent failed.—

The leading request I beg leave to make of my Sallie, is, that she will send her dear Parents some Friday soon after Mr Miller's return from Synod to stay with us a while

and come soon after herself if she cannot come then one Month she might join them quite easily in a visit to her "Alma Mater."

Warm regards to Mother Edwards, Love to the Children all & their Parents. — To-morrow Bro Foster is to be here en route to Lexington. The occasion will not be suited to an attempt at religious exercises.

Mine in much love dear S.

C. C. J. Miller

San Francisco California July 30th/53

Dearest Sallie,

In a fit of deep despondency your your affectionate little note reached me.— I need not tell you how quick my countenance regained its smile, and how the "blues" were vanquished for a time at least.

I wish you could know how much your letter afforded me and how much I prize it—. It brings back to my mind old scenes endeared to me by the strongest ties by which the past can be united to the present— it brings fresh before my minds eye, the happy hours I have passed with thee when you were my schoolmate, my companion and then as now (I hope) my dearest friend; then no more reproache yourself that your "few lines are any thing but interesting" to me for I assure you that anything is interesting, provided your dear hand has traced each line, and your thinking powers have been exercised on each sentence; for every line but displays that character that I have so often seen, admired, and loved.

Sallie I need not tell thee that thou art missed

in my walks and in my seasons of idleness.

How pleasant it was to step across to the Institute, there to while away my leisure moments in social chitchat with one to whom my heart still clings. Oh! how oft have I sighed that those happy moments could not be realized again. But what is past is past. ———————————

I have something to tell you which, I think will please you — Brother and I are (I expect) coming home this winter to school, and I shall endeavor to see you again; you ask for my miniature, but I think it will please you quite as well to get a peep at the original as at the shadow, and besides the sea air, in some instances takes away the impression entirely, and always effects the likeness more or less, this I know for we had some with us which it effected a good deal though not enough to injure them.

But I suppose you have enough of my "nonsense" so I shall try for varieties sake to give you something else, than mere bursts of passion, longing for the past which will tend amazingly to make my letter interesting to one whom I have always regarded as superior to myself, an opinion with which few are honoured I assure you,

The Fourth of July was celebrated in grand

style not only by the boys with fire crackers but in a manner which I am sure would astonish if you happen to be among the class of sceptichs who believe that California can produce nothing good. On the forenoon we were treated to a grand Military parade, and the troops were reviewed by on the plaza by Major General Custer, but while we were viewing this interesting exercise, we were startled by the cry of fire and at the same time by the fire bells. For an instant the flames burst forth from a building not far from the one on whose summit we were standing.

But the engines were promptly on the spot and as a natural consequence the fire did not last long — for here they do not give a fire any chance at all to burn, but put it out immediately. The all went on nicely till evening when the fire works were exhibited —. It was one of the grandest spectacles I have ever had the pleasure of witnessing.

But it is bed time now and I must be off, although I have not told near all I wanted to. Although I am cutting my letter short, do write often and remember when you are writing to me that any thing is acceptable. Remember me to Emma tell her to write to sister. Oh! Julia won't I be happy if I can come home. Once more let me ask you to write often.

Your most affectionate school mate Fannie

Sharon

P.S. Dear Tallie please to excuse bad writing and all mistakes for I have never bothered over it and it is late now and it must be sent to the office early in the morning. Pa just handed me a letter from Helen Carpenter and Billie C. I shall answer it soon. Tell Ede Brown, Demetria Timm, and Emma Nil to write and any of the girls that will. Tell them to write and I will answer this letter. Give my love to all of my acquaintances and friends at home. This is a long Post Script. Write often. I will direct this to Wyoming Iowa as you directed.

Yours &c

Hannie Harris

Dear girls November 3th 1853

how do you do I hope you are quite well and doing well which I have no doubt about if you will be thoughtful to govern self and when one speaks unpleasantly just let some time it is the quickest way to get rid of unpleasant words you no there is great many round you and every cross word you speak to each other will be noted by some one and it will injure you many much you will be noticed I see no doubt many closely you should be industrious you can be a great deal of service to each other in your studdies and also in manners and religious and moral duties and be sure to be kind to your teachers and they will be kind to you. you must let me no how you are geting along with your studdies and whether Charlott has learnt the Multiplication table

or not I see no doubt but she has before now I have a very little mite of news to night. Tom Winston and Sue Nelson was maried last Tuesday at ten oclock and went to Memphis the same evening and I have not heard from them since.

you must let me no how you are geting on with your work and if your dress fit well that you had to make. and if you have got your new bonet and how you like it I have had a very sore hand ever since I was there so that I could not use my scissors I have had to trouble your aunt Fanny to cut my work for me we have a great deal of work before us I think it will give us very hard race to get through with it by Christmas Emma let me no how you are geting on with your drawing I want you to improve as fast as possible and you and Sally must have

Jamie nice pieces of new music
to play for us Christmas
Charlotte when I came home and
looked at your plaid dress it looked
so short I thought it was useless
to send it and concluded to make
you another dark dress as soon as I
can. we are all well give my
love to Miss Miller and all the
girls you must let no one see
this but Lizzie
write very soon. my
your affectionate mother
L. C. Eckler

1863
PAID
3
MORNING SUN
NOV
7
Miss Sallie Ecklin
Macon
Fayette County
Tennessee

June 6 th 1854

Ever dear Children your long look for and welcom letter com to hand this morning be assured that you are fully forgiven for not writhting under those circumstancies and my anxiety is measurably lulled tho I am very sorry to here that you are sad or the least unhappy you no dear that we cant all ways have the sunny side but do daughter try to be prepared for those unpleasant moments that ma chance to fall in your way I had become so impatient that I wrote to you yesterday but on the reception of yours your Pa brought mine back O daughters do be cheerful cant you stimulate ~~each other~~ cheer each other be industrious and cheerful and dont be found backing in any thing that may be your part O children that sweet and cheerful face that I anticipate my gems can and will wear at school when they are favoured with health how is Emma let me no

as soon as posable you no I shal
be uneasy until I here from her
it is so dark I mus stop til eyelen
supper. I resume my seat to wright
a litle more we are all well except
Joshua. B. he has ben sick this week
but have missd his fever to day
and I hope will soon be able to
return to skool he says Charlott
please wright him a letter I will
try to have yoren dress neday and if
you dont need yours Emma I
will not make it til you come
so as you may help me as I think
it will be an advantage to you
to have some sewing and we can
fit you litten the little ones are sewing
every thing they can get for you
and Willy says he will feed big sis
little dog til she comes home and
save his basket nite full of plum
geve my love to Sevena and
ask her how the typis trip comes on
your Pa joins me in love to you all
may the lord bless and comfort my
children is the prane of your Mother

Maj Sadler

I have through friend that your Company will start home in the morning I shall go down myself and would be very much pleased to have you accept a seat with me.

In haste Yours Respectfully

June 29 '54

L. P. Thurman

1854

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Correspondence, 1855-1856

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Lagrange June 8th 1855

My Dearest Brother.

How shall I ever have it in my power to repay you for your kindness towards me, you have ever been a father to me in sickness and in health also in childhood, and now although I am thrown principally upon my own responsibilities, and so far away you are ready even now to be help me onward in the path of life. O! John I have not language to express the love and gratitude I owe you may heaven keep and prosper you in all your undertakings is my most earnest prayer.

I am so happy to find you willing to my marriage, and feel keyed at having it in my power to wed one whom my dear Brothers and Sister may be proud to own as Brother. I will promise to let you know in time to make every arrangement to come, and must admit I shall feel more

highly honored at having you for witness in preference to any body else, he is determined that I shall have a home of my own to go to, as he is opposed to boarding so we will not hurry matters very much; still my arrangements must be made you know as the next thing with a lady is to sew sew, it is as Ned says no end to a needle and thread ha ha ha, they plague me enough I'll tell you. John I tell you truly if you do settle any where out there you are welcome to what ever you may come across of mine that will be useful in house keeping such as Beds Bureau, many thing else you choose I have, promise me that you will and I'll be happy. I am so sorry to hear Jennetts boy is sick, hope ere this reaches you he will have recovered. She and Neds family were all well when I last heard, Uncle Sam says you had better come on here and let him pick out a lump of gold of a girl for you

and settle you some where in these parts
what do you think of it? Well I suppose
I must come to the point now, I could
not desire more than you have done
and think the $200 nice nice supply
up every want I am glad I did not
have occasion to sell; for I should
considered this marrying a loosing
business at that rate, ha ha ha, dam you
and as regards Edna I would prefer having
her sent, if you can get some merchant
coming the safest route to bring her
to weldon Halifax County, and direct
to be sent to Henderson in care of
Uncle Sam there would be no difficulty
as he is acquainted with the Conductor
on the route, and if the Q- has not sent
the check to Ed, tell him to send it
payable to S.S. Rogers Williamsburo Granville
as it will save the trouble of transfering
it up me from Virginia. Dont you
think that will be best? But if he
has sent it it makes no difference.

I am glad to here Ben is getting on so well
like him I shall claim him when I get to
housekeeping, make him write to me
give my best love to Edmund and Uncle
and all the children Tell Heath and Sa
I am in the land of the living and
and glad to hear from them, I have
just penned a letter to my esquisite
I wish you were here to read it. I
know you would laugh and say sugar
is sweet and so is candy. Good bye,
write soon as I have a very sore
throat and my fire is getting low
must stop write as soon as you
receive this in order to let me know
whether you can send Ben or not
may peace ever rest her chamber around
you for ever is the prayer of your friend
Sister Kate

The snow is lying six inches deep and so level, such a winter has not been known Jan 21st 1856, La Grange since 1832 Dear Brother. So says the oldest inhabitants

Do you not often wonder what has become of me that I have not answered your dear sweet letter. Well I will tell you. Uncle has a Teacher from Vermont. whom I will introduce to you as Miss Ada Fletcher one of the sweetest and most intelligent young Ladies I ever saw, she has been here one year and will remain another every body loves her that knows her. She is quite pretty and we are quite intimate. By the bye I have showed her your likeness she thinks it the finest face she has seen south, I have given her to you so you must come on and claim your property. Well soon after I received your letter we had an invitation to spend our Xmas in Oxford a beautiful little village 18 miles from Uncles, we were very happy soon after the invitation came to find ourselves on the road, as we had been kept close during the fall on account of the bad weather we arrived there safely in due time, and was warmly greeted by Mr and Mrs Miller, two old people, who are immensely rich with no children, and very fond of young company. We spent a week

delightfully with them, went into town twice shopping and visiting, had a party given us by Mrs R Kingsberry and I do not think I ever spent a colder night than it was. a hundred and twenty persons were invited and amand them was a British officer Lieut Davis, one of Queen Victorias men he had been visiting some of his relations in the place of course he was considered one of the most distinguished guests and, he was tall handsome and intellectual. We were also complimented by the presence of three Ministers Presbn Meth Epis. I was escorted into tea by the second, and Ada by the Lieut D— several of the young Gents said they did not know how to approach us we looked so stiff and dignified, but after standing off and eyeing us for a while, two fellows agreed unanimously to come forward and break the ice, they came and the conversation ran thus, You are from Tennessee Miss? Shan't long have you been in N.Y.? do you play on the Piano? (No Sir said I) Why not says he, I think music serves to unbend a person I could not stand the last remark, it was so evyplain

-ly overcome with laughter that I could not speak and she observing it, commenced hacking and hawing until she fumed herself in an opposite corner of the room where she threw herself into a chair and panted like she had been hard at work Ha! ha! ha! I never laughed so much in all my life, we had a delightful time, We came home saturday after Xmas, expecting to go to Warrenton [illegible] Fletcher has relations there [illegible] all night saturday and sunday [illegible] we left monday and spent two weeks which takes us to the present time, we had a much more improving visit to warren than expected for the relations are very intelligent and nice people the young men had their sleighs out of course to give all the ladies a ride I believe I have told you all the news of any interest, I have not heard from Nellie in five months that is I have not had a letter from her, they all are growing very negligent I don't know what to make of it. I will not complain, perhaps they are very busy, has Ben started to school? Oh! how I do wish I could see Gonald once more, I miss you

office every soon and tell me all the news
it is sad though, since you have made me so
happy by not going to Texas, I do believe it
would have killed me, you do not know
how many tears I have shed for you, and
when I would sleep I would dream of seeing
you struggling for life in the Gulf, or rel-
lings in your arms bound, from the savage
Indians, you may think me simple but I
[illegible] help it. You must excuse
[illegible] my engagement. The Dr has
[illegible] since I received your letter, and he
[illegible] for me as long as I wished it, so me
[illegible] send any time, and I will not until
[illegible] a place fixed up for me. Dear John I
wish you would send me my checks as soon
as the money can be collected for I shall
[illegible] inform Uncle Char, I cannot write
to him I do not know what to say, and in
regard to the things at Mrs you are welcome
to the use of every thing, and if you will
except the carpet and bed stead the feather
bed and a straw bed a pair of pillows, and
Mama's chairs I would like to present them to
you, I will write to Aleath and tell her about them
my paper has given out so I must bid you a fondly fare

Leap Year. April 1st / 56

Mr Thurman

Accustomed as I am with the noble qualities which you are in possession of, and having felt the influence of the powerful intellect, that flashes through your pure speaking eyes, I feel that I am excusible, in offering to your consideration the following proposal. If the gifted & fascinating Mr Thurman will forsake the rough road of single life which he has hitherto traveled and reside with one, in unison to his own enlightened mind the fair sex here will hereafter think of him as one who knows the laws of life allow her to "love, cherish and Obey" "I love thee and I feel

That on the foundation of my heart a seal
Is set to keep its pratins pure and fresh
For thee"

If my offer meet with your approbation I shall be but too happy

as your wedded wife, to make life's journey bright and beautiful to thee
The bitter cup which you all have to drink of will I temper with consolations.
And when cares press heavily upon thee, they shall be lightened by proofs of
love from a heart that feels more for thy happiness than its own
But it is useless to write more, words are but empty sounds
Actions speak the truth

Your answer will not be expected until you visit
[redacted], which time I hope is not far distant, an interview will then be
sought, by you of course, you can tell the Lady by looking straight into
her eyes, which can deny nothing

[redacted] Adieu

[redacted] Leap Year

If I place you on your honor as a gentleman not to show this letter or speak
of it until you see them written I hope you will grant [redacted] request
to show it

(10)

Woodland Cottage.
April 3d 1856—

Mr Simmons

Little did I suspect that I had been the cause of trouble! And it is—so or so my eyes deceive me! The words of your letter, like so many thunderbolts piercing my brain are before me— & I am called upon to give an explanation of past demeanor.

I have, in my life, accomplished tasks that— to me, seemed hard; but— how to vindicate myself of wrongs innocently done or how to explain conduct— for which I have felt— no remorse of conscience; are things, that— I consider difficult— indeed. I confess I had hoped to have given you a more cordial greeting on the evening alluded to, in your letter; but— when you came Emma was suffering, oh so intensely, with tooth ache,

& I had applied myself to the task, of doing every thing in my power, to alleviate, if possible, her sufferings. & when at last I found, my efforts had not proved unavailing, I was truly glad & promised myself a pleasant evening. But Ere I had time to indulge the anticipation company arrived some of which were strangers to me. This altered the circumstances, so that the evening passed off very differently from what I had expected.

Remember, Mr Thurman, if my conduct has caused you to regret or desire to take back the declaration you made to me, I am not at all disposed to censure you. I shall not think any the less of you for that.

Or if you were trifling with my feelings, oh! horrible thought! I could not believe it. Then for your very heart's thoughts seemed to speak in your words more like the music of a dream than reality, soft, Lute like, were poured into my unsuspecting heart. If there be any foundation

for such fears, for Heaven's sake retract, while it is not yet too late. And then may I explain in the language of a favorite Book—

"Who that midst a desert beat
Sees the waters gush & warm
Would not gather his canteen
Streams warm as Julep as Thus."

Before I close an earnest request, on which I feel assured your respect for me will cause you to grant me, Burn this immediately, or return it to me.

Very respectfully.

Sallie Dickinson

1854

10

1856

Elmwood 8th Sept

My Dear John

This Ano shall reach yours of 4th and while I rejoice at the close up of your matters - I regret that it will be almost impossible for me to see you and Sallie joined together in holy wedlock, happiness now must be the aim of you both, and to begin is half the battle, as your grand Pa, told me when I left Miami to be sure and pull at the same end of the rope of my husband, and all would be right.

Feel that I have neglected you in not writing, but we have had continued sickness ever since I saw you in

Sommerville, until the last
10 days I have had no rest
much after nursing all the
Children except Will. I had
to go to bed with a chill last
Saturday, but now well.

Suppose Kate & Jimie
will not come out, as you
said nothing about it- We
will leave home Thursday to
reach Forest Hill friday, stay
till Saturday morning- return
right home, Monday bring Ed
Chester's Court- and as soon
after as possible we expect to
go to Shelby, when I hope to see
you & my new Niece as happy
as larks in your log cabbin

Jimie says Tell Miss
Sallie never mind for not telling
her, but she knew it last Christ-
mas. All send love and
a thousand congratulations.

Most affatly yr Aunt Jane

ells of Leaves for home, Sandy
Adam Kate) La Grange Oct 4th 1856

Dear John,

Write soon You will find enclosed, your long looked for Wedding Shirt, which has come (I suppose) a day after the feast but you must take the will for the deed, for I tried in every way to send it to you except by mail, and having tried that experiment in attempting to send a small bundle to Virginia, and having it lost I was afraid to try it again. You must write me how it fits and where the fault is, if there is any, from me made entirely by guess. The sleeves are entirely new

you will find that they are
to be worn with chain buttons
in the upper holes. I wish
very much I had a pair to
put in for you, but living
out in the country as we do
it is hard to find anything
nice. If you have an idea of
sending my dear friend a
present please do so as
soon as you can, for her
session will soon be over
and then she will leave us
and great will be that trial
for I have never had so
dear a friend in all my
life, she has given me a full
course of painting lessons,
besides 10 months music on
the Piano and will not

permit me to pay her a cent
whenever I have offered her
pay she seemed grieved and
would say Oh! Kate your
kindness has repaid me for
all of my trouble, I cannot
enumerate the presents she
has made me, and I like to
forget. to mention that she
has taught me to make Wax
flowers and fruit and Feather
flowers for frames, I have
just completed a handsome
one for the Fair in Rochester
I put one of my handsome
fruit pieces the painting will
measure 3 feet 6 inches one
way and 2 feet the other
every body says it could
not be surpassed.

I told her that you intended
to send her a present, and
she said present my respects to
Mr B— and tell him that I am
give to receive. If you conclude
to send a piece of jewelry please
send it immediately Sequestrate
Case and direct it to Miss
Ada Fletcher Williams Box—
she has only six weeks to be here
from to day. Well I suppose
you are snugly fixed at home
with dear Sallie by your side
I could almost envy you the
happiness you now enjoy, I expect
you begin to feel something like
you use to when we were all
together. Kiss the dear Creature
for her fond sister and
may Heaven bless you both and
make you a blessing is my
fond prayers. I received a letter
from Kell yesterday she were well
and she write me soon as you
perhaps I will go to Virginia as soon

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, undated (pre-war)

Folder 6 of 23

Rome Sat P.M.

Mr Thurgman,

Esteemed Sir,

Mr Miller says to you that on Tuesday next he will call on you at Dr Chambers to ascertain if you have a Man or Boy to suit him for hire the remainder of this year.

Love to my Jennie and Miss Kate.

Very respectfully Yrs

C. C. J. Miller

Mr Jno. P. Sherman

Present

Fair Mount—March 28.

My Sallie "

Under any other circumstances this might be considered an unwarrantable liberty. and would and may be treated for aught I know with scorning contempt & silence. But for all this my feelings are such as to prompt me no matter what be the result. To do openly and honestly what I esteem to be a duty to myself. & strict propriety under the circumstances. That I should write thus may doubtless appear strange and mysterious to you, but if my able at once to define the cause, I request me as to expect to consider things in the light in which we find them, without duly sufficiently adverting to the causes by which they have been produced & may be sustained. ——— Will you consider well & when I explain to you all the feelings of your honest Nature will not say that I have cause to be sadly grieved. ———

"Mark the Date of my Visit—upon
the (last) to be presumed of course—
made to you exclusively. Did you not
deny me even the pleasure of your
presence except—when shadow—
courtesy would prompt—& almost force the
little respect—Sad. Sad. poison to the
Heart. Frost—to the Bud & blight—to the blossom
so much will poor Human Nature bear
then sinks to certain ruin.—————
and again whilst suffering under such
agony as this, almost persuaded to
say farewell forever, I obtained what
I had long sought—a private interview
What—did follow, Why some subtile
Spirit—did, (can) through all the vains, Hope
seemed to move on the evening winds
& joy; out shone the sun. And in declina-
tion fine with soft music assit-nance from
the Pole Lyre, did tell me Take
fresh Love, "Then at your own—
solicitation I promised to see you
this evening, True to my promise I came

And a how fondly did I hope
to grasp the hand & meet a smile
though the lips might mock me
at a word that you spurned all me
love. Cast it by as idle & laugh at
me calamity. I ask you now in view
of every thing in connection if such would
not appear reasonable. But ah did I
get it. No. No. Language would fail to
discribe my feelings. Never My Sallie
in the whole history of my life have I been
so perfectly unmanned as when I met
you this evening. I can but exclaim did
man ever suppose such unmixed misery.
O that I was on some desert coast when
when howling tempests & the lashing tides
would stun me into deep & senseless
rest. How rocky walls scatter their
Brains on dull stone.
I ask you My Sallie what am I to
Taught by your actions is it that I
can never have your love, If so its a
sorrow that will effect me whole after life
and such it is. I pray you how to make me die

For with it would come the consciousness that thou couldst never be mine & when this shall be life will lose all its charms for me. It will be a burden & something I dare not. Death a welcome boon.

The case may be as I see it. I know not. But still I could kiss the [redacted] that [redacted] & bow and worship the Idol that has crushed all my hopes and weep over the lamentable circumstance were it only to weep. In conclusion may I not ask of you as a favour to write and explain this mystery. Immediately above all mysteries. Immediate attention to the above & what will be your will & command

Friendship

Yours truly

J. P. Thwaites

Excuse haste

Macon Ga Institute.

Dearest Friend,

Did we think a week ago to day when we were seated around the same fire side that we would be separated so soon and under such painful circumstances? Time is uncertain, we know not to day what to-morrow bringeth. But indeed I sympathise with you, and sincerely hope that your dear Parent will ere long be restored to health. And the time soon arrive when you will return, for there is not a day that passes but what I hear some one expressing themselves as anxious to see you or hear from your Ma.

Mrs. M. received your letter by yesterday's mail, we were glad to hear that your Ma was better.

Sallie, I have sad news for you Bettie Norman will just school in a

week or two. The negroes that were hired to defray her school expenses have run off, it is supposed to the state they came from. But if they are found soon she will continue at school. Sallie Neely will go home as soon as the weather permits, as her cousins came home with her Mon from Nasville. But she will return in a week or two.

Pa Pa left us yesterday. But I hope she will persuade her Father out of the notion of stoping her from school as backward as she is in her education. It would be a great error to stop her now.

Oh! you know that cousin we we were speaking of sunday even that was expected the latter part of the week! Well, he arrived last evening and with him, two of his friends. I guess you never saw any one so badly disappointed as those teachers. When they first entered the room they supposed

Arretta to be some Spaniard.
They found one out first, not
being as much disguised as the others.
But they enjoyed it finely as well
as ourselves. Well, as Miss Moore says,
I have come to a halt and must
close. A Kiss Kisser for Emma and
the other children. My love to your
Parents. All the girls join me in
love to you. I remain your
true friend
Sallie M.

P.S. Bettie M. and Lou G. present their
kindest regards and compliments
to you and Emma. And wish
the time to soon arive when they
can see you face to face.

Yr. Mumbers Sister

Dear Belle,

We feel truly thankful to all those who have
been so kind & helpful to us during
our illness. Mrs. Hall has been a
real friend indeed. Adam never left
me alone night or day. Dr. Mills was
most faithful & attentive. Mrs. Mills
was also very kind & helpful to us.
Mrs. Hall & Mrs. Mills were the only
ones who knew of my illness. I
wrote to all my other friends after
I got well enough to write. Mrs. Hall
was very kind to me. She
would come to see me every day.
Mr. Miller was also very kind to me.
He would bring me fruit & other
delicacies. I was very fortunate
in having such kind friends to
help me. Adam was very kind to
me. He would not let me do
anything. He would get up in the
night to wait on me. He
would not let me get out of bed
for fear I would take cold.
Thursday I felt so much better
that I got up & dressed myself.
Friday I went out for a walk.
Saturday morning I felt very well.
Sunday morning I went to church.
Monday I went to see Mrs. Hall.
Tuesday I went to see Mrs. Miller.
Wednesday I went to see Mrs. Mills.
Thursday I received a letter from Mamma.
Today I received a letter from Mamma.
Mamma wrote that Papa had been very
sick. She was afraid that he would
not get well. She asked me to come
home at once. I wrote to Papa
immediately. I told him that I
would start for home as soon as
I received a letter from him.
Yesterday I received a letter from
Papa. He said that he was much
better. He said that he would
not like to have me start for
home so soon. He said that he
would write to me every week.
Mamma wrote that Papa was very
sick. She was afraid that he would
not get well. She asked me to come
home at once. I wrote to Papa
immediately. I told him that I
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not get well. She asked me to come
home at once. I wrote to Papa
immediately. I told him that I
would start for home as soon as
I received a letter from him.

Saturday, Brought a letter for our Nannie
Rose & H. Bryant & one to me. She
has elected Lake, a specific for
mercury. — Conscious and thought to me
& from Mr Rose, who would not
sincerely for J. Williams or Capt — and Mr
Mrs Mitchell, Lake for a fortnight stay; —
Dear as Dear and Friendly Mitchell —

Mr Miller joins me in love to all & anxiously
waiting for Mr. H's speedy restoration — he
thinks it doubtful, without his getting out
as he is constantly confined for time — so
numerous are the demands upon him.
— & Sweet Brother — Dear home must seem
She is much improved in strength & flesh
ventures "ph a few minutes after getting
in to see Rose, for Sallie was delighted
She is reading with the deaf & writing Eliza
ses — begins very happy & content with about
well. She sends love to Emma & Thee — I hope
Good may soon be restored to Eliza

Dear Sallie,

We feel truly grateful to the Great Physician that he sees fit to restore to her devoted and highly responsible station your beloved and gentle Mother — You girls will prize her more highly than ever — And perhaps never will you be prepared to appreciate fully while in possession of her the full extent of those obligations resting upon daughters of such Mothers as Heaven has bestowed upon you. — I feel assured you will try to fill well yr sphere of action and in the attempt you will be blessed for God has vouchsafed to promise a blessing to such as honor & obey their parents. — ✝

Raleigh

Wednesday Eve –

My dear Sallie

I have just finished a long letter to a very dear Arkansas friend and thought I would write you a wee note on this wee sheet of paper –

Do not imagine for a moment dear Sallie that I have neglected answering your very kind letter from Ohio will to do it so! my time is not my own – and I assure you the greater part of it is devoted to school duties – which leaves but a meager share to divide among my friends – Bertha has been saying – for several days "Bettie when will you find time to answer Sallie's letter"? – I always acknowledge letter writing to be very pleasant – but I would so much prefer having your dear self with me this evening – when I say we, I mean Annie and I; for we are almost miserable – I am tempted to say it is only pleasant! to communicate to friends when there is no other alternative –

We have the nicest little room, and altogether the nicest fire imaginable — and if you was just possessed of a pair of wings and would be kind enough to waft yourself over here — we would entertain you so lovingly — and treat you to a nice Brandy Stew — for you must know we are suffering from severe colds — Annie has a great deal of curiosity to see you She has heard Mr Wayne — Why Callie what makes you blush do you know him? and Barbe and I speak of of you often — She says she makes it a rule to send her love to all my friends — so you may claim a share —

I am glad there are hearts around Macon that will remember "Bettie Fisher" I had thought perhaps the name was forgotten remembered only as a song of bye gone days — I shall long remember Macon and Macon friends — for they are loomed to me by no common tie — I often wish to be there then comes the thought — a great change has taken place since I was there! would that change be pleasant? — I think I shall try soon and see if it be pleasant —

You have had quite a long stay down in Macon — I presume it feels like home to you — I am glad the school is getting

on so nicely – Mrs [redacted] will please with her teachers – And [redacted] are studying Latin? How do you like it? I commenced it but found I could not think of devoting the time to it, it would require without a teacher though I was delighted with it! I am glad you still like literary pursuits – for in them alone, is true enjoyment found – I think sometimes suppose I was in such an ones place would I be content? could I live thus? one that devotes all time to fashionable visiting, and frivolous pleasures – I feel that I could not – tis then I am confident the course I am pursuing is for the best – though I sometimes weary, of being so closely confined – Barbra is getting on very nicely and often speaks of you – Many thanks Callie, for your kind invitation to visit Mornings Ann in the Christmas! but I am sorry

To say I [illegible] avail myself of A-
having previously promised Maria a
part of my time — and the other
part I must spend at home — Neverthe-
less — I will be with you some time
in spirit if not in person — And
Mag Neil has really deserted the single
state! Hurrah! for Mag! Whose time
next Sallie? — The Macon Girls are thinning
out on, at least, becoming "Madams" —
You must accept this nee letter this
time dear Sallie with the promise of
a longer one, next time — and as it is
late, and Annie tells me the News is
waiting I must bid you Good night!

Pleasant dreams —

Bettie Walker

P.S. A pleasant Christmas Write soon

Page(s)

Missing

a number of disappointed people for this
expected. Cotton is something very different
from the Market while he used them
well with the exception. Kate sends her love
= You ought to have had a letter
a few days ago and Linda answering your
letter a few days ago and Linda answering your
sends a = summons dear if you to Ben
and days ago, as I am too delighted. To hear
the good manner in which he has conducted
himself since our departure Faith at school
and Verse and Lucia this moment reading
tears of joy in our eyes, Pa! I must tell you
something about the crops they are very
bad particularly in this neighborhood
Ned has finished reaping wheat and
suffered greatly with [illegible] Write an
account of its indifference though he
cancelled now [illegible] wheat crop
at least but one! how he was suffer
from called to view this. Corn fairly
fixed by the rays of the burning sun

for Asia has not been rain enough to moisten the ground in the longest time I ever saw in my life. The Tennessee Crops are suffering for want of rain as well as they are here. Though we can not be ungrateful for it is the will of God who provides all things. Nor would love to [illegible] and say Lord must come and do thou hurry, very, hurry [illegible] our next Summer. I certainly want to see you badly. Tell me all the relations give love to all and tell them I want to see them very badly now that it is vacation as that was my time to see them. Sister Nelson did you see Dr. Perry tell me when you write. For I have not heard from them since I came up. Give me the news of the M. E. Conference and also the Vanderbilt. I was surprised to hear Will Duke was married for I had not heard a word from him before since he was so very [illegible] sister as our

Cousin. You have been down to stay
some time with Charlie Rose have
[illegible] I want to see him. Sister A — sends
love to you and Beverly. And Cousin
Virginia says you must come see
them and write a letter, I say what
a ridiculous message) Aunt Lou Mother
sister Jane and things of calling him
after Japan. Cousin Annie Dade sends
love to you and a kiss to Beverly
Give my love to him also and a
kiss, tell him I have a book for
him and intend sending it to him
by the first opportunity and that he
write and send me some messages some
times that I hear from and regard
from him since coming to Virginia,
Cousin Edith I have had
a letter from her and one from
Sallie Ecklin and intend answering
very soon. Ever as I am affectionate
Mother. Jarlar must also write soon
and follow my example in

the pains of leaving Pitts. How is
our little Mary Sue Church comin
on and what is it I would like
time to hear a sermon from Bro
Gray? tell cousin Billie I want listen
to his going to Texas. And now
am Compelled to close with the
wish that Grace
may be thine
and happiness
through life Your
truely devoted
Sister Nettie

and more obligation for my answer

Po

I have not a
letter off although it
is finished. last night and so much fish
the Theses pains the fine lines in telling
my feels tonight we will and Vince up the
children are lying just before me now
and their pulse fast to sleep, Hale is af
ter the fish Virginia's bandage around
her left Cheek Willie Rodgers and I am
in the act of making ready to

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1861

Folder 7 of 23

Columbus, Ky

Jan 8th 62

Dear Sister

As Jno. Calaway is going to leave here today I will drop you & John a line or two informing you of my good health & light heart & about-face feelings. We are now hoping on the hopefulness we will have next spring when we are relieved this month & a half will soon pass off. Clothing no furloughs are granted as our officers are so contrary you can also be contrary they are now trying Everton, just what we are fighting against, John they are Clown it such but what else can they have issued orders not to grant a furlough. A few soldiers will take the bounty & the benefit & go & then accept a furlough & go, I don't care any thing about it, I have rather they should pay me for the six months service, for which I have not seen a cent, out on the Lagoons. And when my Patriotism prompts me I will come again & let the S-o go. Gen. Beauregard is coming to take old Granny Polk's place, Lincoln sent his son to John & Lady, kiss the Children for me & tell them I have whipped Yankees But you must know that they are whipped when ever the Bloody 4th gets after them, we went out on a scout about a week ago, only saw a few the enemy

had been, They always leave when They know of our approach except Cassie, I am Collecting for the articles, and them as soon as you can Lucy is doing very well. I have had no trouble with him, Tell John there are Thousands whose pockets are swimming for which there is but two remedy, Death or Success Our Cause Then for we want them to fight,

Write Soon this

Bob Thurman

1861

Send all the gold & silver there I have them still

Vicksburg Miss
Sep 6th 1861

Dear Brother

After arriving at Madrid on Saturday last in company with several of my friends of the same Reg.t & sworded of 13th I called on General Pillow to know what we must do, fearing all the time that we would have to march. But we soon learned that the later order was for them all to come back & we must stretch a tent at Madrid & wait for them, so we did & joined our respective companies at Madrid on Tuesday last, Then we were all on board the R.R.R. Hill, which landed us at the above mentioned place about twelve o'clock at night Spreading out our blankets, we slept until Morning. Rising with the sun

the brilliancy of which caused the waves on the River to appear almost like Silver. A warm cup of coffee was prepared with which we eat a cold biscuit. About 1/2 o'clock, the General in command received a dispatch from Columbus, that two Gun Boats had passed there, we must keep a look out, what could we expect; But that we must have a little fuss, three or four Regiments, Jackans Artilery & the Southern Guards, the Cavelry were dressing as Jackets & Coats, while we the, Infantry were formed in a line of Battle awaiting, patiently to give them, what Paddy gave them Round Pretty, now two little Boats came in sight. We have a Gun Boat with two Cannons one at each end, Our little Boat huffed & puffed furiously, in the middle of the River. Rather appearing as if she

would gather advance than retreat. The Enemy had tow their Boats in a bout 3 Miles of us, We getting tired waiting on them — fired one shot from our Boat — They returning the compliment, Caused the Southern Gasses, to draw out — long time for they did Their 4 or 5 rounds. Pretty sharp firering was kept up. We shot over them nearly every time, they never reached us. Thus ended the Battle of Hickman, Ky. The — health of the Company & our Regt. ally good. All are anxious to fight. — I saw Will & Sam Chrisler yesterday both are well, Josh is a long ways while marching through Mo. The Boys are satisfied with Mo. have got enough of that state & they stay over that — Ky suits them. Fowler & Bob Hays are well. Bob was very sorry to hear

that—Bro Ewald had lost
both. I expect to attend church
in Columbus next Sunday.
I think our next Bro will
be to that flood. Tell Dick
Royston to come on or he will
miss the fun. For we will—
[illegible] and
our Sunday school at any day
to be engaged. Love while ours
Columbus. Pa, love to all our
relatives. Dulcet hearts & friends
both. Tell them I have left us
for good. & cannot see them any
more until the world is [illegible]
Much love & a kind heart to
ourselves for today.

Yours, D. L. Thurman

write soon. But I don't know
when you will answer this letter
but we may receive here some
time. Love Lyle, Dan

Besides 30 fires that were made with the Company that I could not tell what damage it done

Confederate Victory
Columbus Ky.
Oct 8th/61

My Dear Sister

I commence this without knowing whether I can make a letter of it or not as we are expecting another attack every minute. We had a glorious victory yesterday though I guess you have heard of it before this. We lost two men killed in our company George Hall.

and Billie Dunlap are among the dead of our Regiment from our Co. Capt Pittman, Edd Gates & Joe Locke were slightly wounded. Our Cousin Billie Edwards is reported mortally wounded. John E. is a prisoner now in the hands of the enemy. Several of our Co were taken prisoners but we got the last one of them back. Their fire was very heavy on our Regt for about one hour & a half. there were seven Regts of the enemy against 2 of ours during that time we had

also 3 pieces of flying Artilery which they captured from us and turned on us and repulsed us to the river's edge where we Rallied received reinforcements in the form of Lieut Heath who commands us to follow him which we did and flanked them shot down two or three hundred and took a great many prisoners. And run the balance of them about four miles on board their own boats where we killed several more of them. The

loss of our Regt was
not less than seventy
five Killed & wounded
I miss- close they
are coming down
on us again from
Brothers & Bro Ecklin
We did not have a fight
this morning as I expected
Bev is safe he was not
in the engagement- you
can also inform miss
Linnie that Mr Crews was
not hurt. Tis true there is
a gun in the C.S.A. not
as fine as minnie Rifle
as ever was in any
Service with the name
Helen on it. That name
was made by expert-hands
I saw one union Rascal
fall from a fine frontier

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1862: March

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Memphis March 17th 1862

My dear Wife,

I am down just in time to get a transport we will take this evening at 3 o'clock Sincerely our Company will accompany the 1st Infantry to the same Regiment I hope by this you have gotten all your little matters fixed to your liking, and this may find you snug and happy as is possible for a Soldiers Wife to be But Julia you must be reconciled to your fate It is the lot of many to meet the same Sacrifice and in the midst of any thing we should deem as a few Trifles, It becomes the duty of every Patriot to make any Sacrifice that our country demands. The news came here that the U.S. Reg was cut to pieces and the Indians Returned, But I am satisfied from authentic Source that they are all safe as yet, It is reported we are falling back from Humboldt, Or that we will our Army stop falling back It really looks like we are determined to lose our Supplies without a Battle, I assure you my dear we must Humboldt is mine I will sign over you immediately Mich Donaldson is here and will Start

Jon this I enclose Jon Ten Shillings
to pay Jon expenses until Mr Oates comes
Jon with Jon Some, give him a receipt
Jon all monys he may pay Jon, Take
the rest Jon the Company and
Supply Jon all that I owe no one, I send
this, as Jon will know to acquaint
the Circumstances that Detained Jon,
which I am afraid will be very Sorry
Kiss my dear Sweet Children and
dont let them forget Pa tell good
Aunt Bryden, that Jon & my
family is Confined in Prison, & much
Apprehended Jon our Safety, & tell Rose
Simm I have him Some Gold, it will
be not be impossible for him to get a
passport after he gets me, & his reasons
"By all means to Submit it to his company
and know his name Return if the last
they can't refuse him under the Circumstances,
Write Soon, as much as my Spirits
& my heart is toward my dear Boys & Little
ones (May God also is the Prayer of
Jon Affectionate Husband

Barrowville March 26th 62

My Dear Wife

This morning finds me at the above place. 16 miles from Clarksburg on the M.V.C.R.R. after an exhausting Campaign of 3 days. We were ordered to stop here and wait for our Regiment to come through from Huntsville they arrived last Sunday, and we find to do a hard days work getting into our Camps &c &c The Boys say they never know when Sunday comes, so far, I have been able to keep the day of the week & month. We were ordered to detail one hundred men yesterday from the Regiment for a Scout. I am sorry the number was reduced as one

The first train as we could go from the Station, expecting every moment to engage the Enemy & Rebels. As we were informed they had landed a force the day before on this side the River which proved to be a mistake. Though we could hear the Drums very distinctly. We encamped at Corinth a few days before we came up here. I took dinner with Josh in his Camp 3 miles from Corinth on the Mobile & O. R. Bro Reg came in the day before I left. All the Boys are well & in fine spirits. We have a large force here & at Corinth they say I am told 70.000 Rations for this division of the Army. We are the Right Wing, Josh & Bro Regiments are on the Extreme left. I saw —

Col, I am my This Morning this Regt will be stationed at Corinth for the present, I hoped to have heard from Rhea & he delays he will not be able to get on our Company, I am very much pleased the Corps and have made up a mess of Jovial Gentlemen which adds a good deal to this horrid life, (that of a Soldier,) I am exerted Every day to discharge my duty as a Gentleman Private for my Country & Cause, And then if I am Called on this Early Country I do hope I may Spend the Balance of my days in the Bosom of my dear little family, I Seek no higher honor no greater boon, to Say that I am Satisfied (Sallie) I could not for you know what I deem my duty

I am my country, an endorsement
of my principles as a gentleman. (Don
Cant send me any thing with any
Country of my getting it. All are
known as what we are to day. I am
Satisfied in mortal coil Here and
a very short time, for I don't think
that there is the slightest prospect
for a fight, & Old Forest will
carry this Region, That thing is
to be done sure, You can write to
me from. if me move the letters will
follow the Reg: Write to Jim & Kate
if you know Emma & aunt get Papers
up Emma, This is the finest Country in
the world. (Pine hills) kiss the Children
for me & Tell (Nat & Bart not to forget
Ca from dear Mr Byrd-one on. Adam
I received his & Emmetts the same
a letter. Give my love to all yours &
remember me to Relatives & friends.
And may God bless you my dear sweet
Wife is the Prayer of your affectionate
Husband

Corinth, Miss.

Oct. 8th 1862

Dear Sister,

Co. G of the 2d. I had the very great pleasure of seeing several days ago. But owing to the confusion in Camp, I have not been able to see much since. I met John at Corinth very unexpectedly. He was looking quite soldierlike. I have hoped all along that he might stay at home. But I suppose that every one is needed. Though I think it will not be long before we all will go home & enjoy a little time. For the Rebs have come as far as they can. A little farther South & it will be impossible for them to go. Rebels for they will be shot from every door & window. They will never attack us here either. For they know full well we will whip, for we have as many forces. Now as for their taking Island 10

I am certain they never will for there is provisions enough there to last those who are there 6 months. And Bradford Bend opposite the Island (while the Big River is at this stage) is entirely surrounded by water & the Lake which lies back of the Bend is deep only wide & only one place that a bridge can be built. Crossing on rafts from the opposite shore is there only chance. And if our men aboard Hill there all winter they cry that. They ought to be home Thursday. I think now that the Boers are congregating in large numbers at Brandfort, in order to draw off so as to divide our forces as much as possible. I wish they would meet us here for I am anxious to be in a Big Battle. I don't like these little skirmishes. So indeed I have not mentioned. I shall wait quite patiently until my time is out. When that is but two months altogether. It might that our circular arrange our "fighting" so as to let one or the other be at home [illegible]

Beard as it is so fashionable for young
men to look so thin for several centuries.
I shall look to mine next summer. Ask
when I go in again. Send Horseback, &
attached to our Independant Company. Ill
give reasons for that when I see You.
Yes, I have cared you, too much with my
poor talk, & Present my compliments
to Mr Page's family. Kiss the Boys. Ba-
thus gives the deliciously fatty of those wild
violets to their ruby lips. Which (Violets)
have been bathed in the waters of a
Patriots, Lovelips, Kisses & Not Particular
mistress. Compliments to Floyd & Jane
& tell them I will bring a pair of white
Shirt about all things when I come, the
14th of May, the date & have Ben some ready
Chris says tell Miss Chard he lost the
last spring or leap when the Banks got
after him, at Madrid. He sends Compts
to all.

Most truly & affectionately Yours

Address as other as before,

Jeff

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JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1862: April

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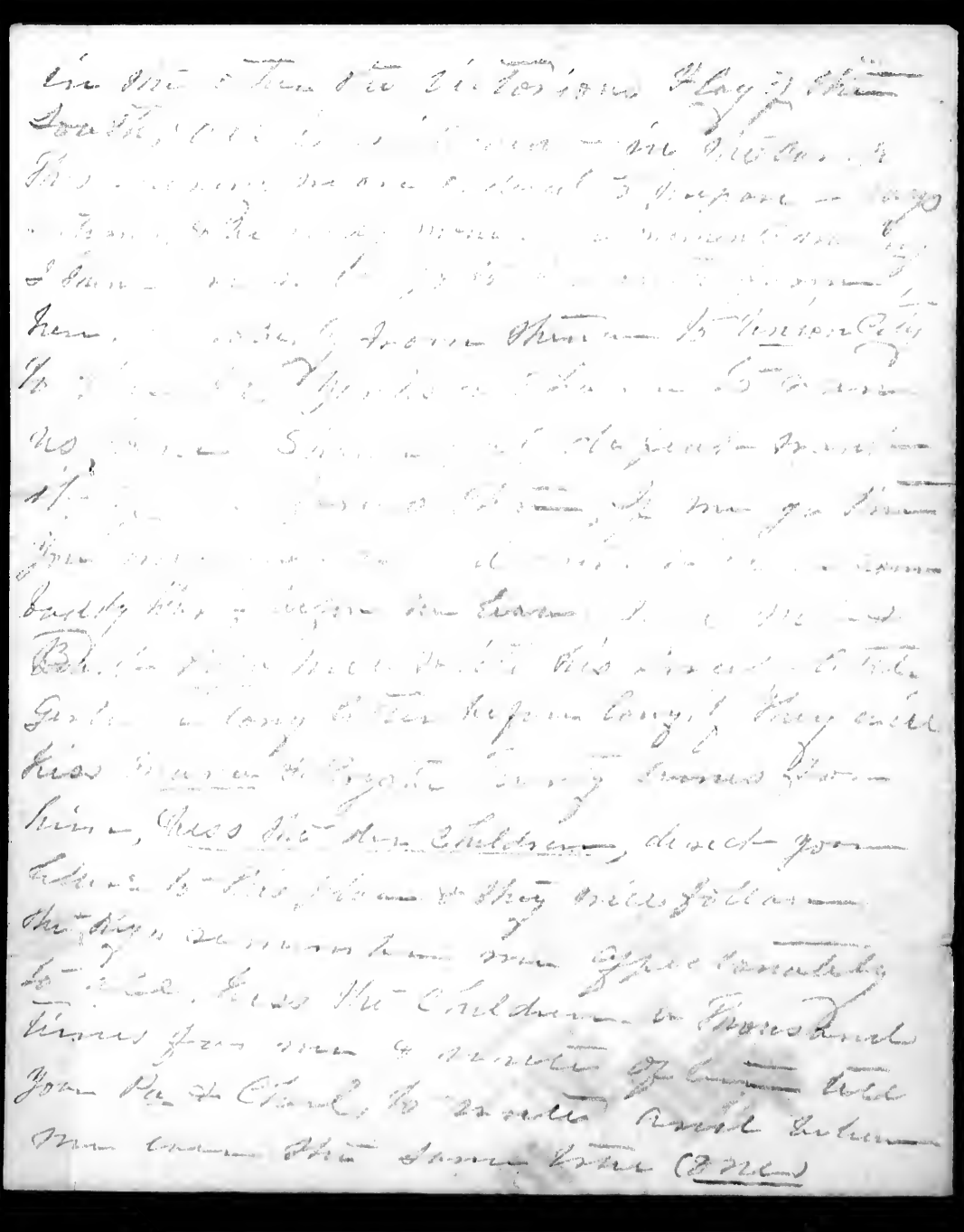
Engage and Do Represent — of some 700 men
men on the Line of March for the Cus-
tomed [illegible] Plains, [illegible] — [illegible]
And Conduct Safe a Band Specified
to Journal here, Some Academy & Sitting
in the Court — of a Patriot, Journal
Religious and — Done by the Shelbo &
Bales from the Enemy in Bonds
Recognized Sandino & Fiddler Expe-
to Do Duties in the Court of the
Indian Corps (Our Country) Acquitted
Done by Jas Johns. Who is That — named,
Darken Him than Stand (To That — named
as That you say, is Man employ — to Call
upon a Rail; or Jam him a day
To Pick his Meals Feet, The only
Living Thing seen in This — Garden
Like Tom Nixon Thin a Boy or a Cat
Yet — Justly Can I a Living Soul,

I'll accept Thee Angry or Thunder Torn
in some Ripe Fruit or Blossom Born —
a Bird — a Bliss — a Tree —
Either — Entry
Shall be Thee Sabbath, I think for you & my
dear little Children, & my kind neighbor
Lucy will assist me in my Duties on Sunday
the Prayer of my early Love, ——
To Nourish the Needful the Orphan to Clean
& Every Day Darling ones to Starve,
& Now my Son Boy to the duty of Love
Sweet Ellen, I must close & am —
again Catching the inspiration & Honest
devotion from a heart all my —
own, which Thank God I know Lives
to Love Sincere, & Prays to Him —
That Controls the destiny of all, it
May be My Happy lot to return to you ——
Unharmed, Conquering Honor the Claim
Laurels of Peace, & having Righteously



not Thrown Down Them arrived & Mid-Col Forsyth with his (Gray) The fight was Desperate and Desperate, & after fighting Them Until Dinner Time Jerauld Generally Broke Out & Retired the good Indians having failed to reach us in Time To Secure the Ponies we had taken they Left The field at the same time & Joined Com the other Side the River, getting Reinforcements they Re Crossed the river & advanced with Cavalry & Infantry on our Retreating Army. Our Ry Guard Join Col in the Bend divided a part Returning a Short Command This Plan Carried By Col Forsyth the Mid the Enemys advanced guard & Continued all to Join, but a great many * Join Robins, was in that fight - & Actual Army Certainly, & advance was Stopped at the Same time we drove up in Line Command by the Lieut-Col. & marched until night for an Attack & Then Come to This Place about 5 or 6 miles distant. In the Encampment night Then agreed in

* The reason why Gen Merritt did not arrive at a meeting with Gen Miles

Berta Lewis it.

Dear Jim Boy, Col' D was slightly
wounded yesterday. Am sad in field
in all the fight two Sons 10 on 15 from
the Ry. the most which was from Mc Neals
Company during all days the entrance. There
is Sum 15 from camp crying the most of which
it is thought each get one wound to days
I can't hear any thing from Bro. Joe or
dick Royster. & am not permitted to
leave the camp a moment; Boy Jim
was wounded last night the first time
he I days & night, and also that time
without fail for hours & days (on the
camp all night & spend the night
next day, I stand it better than I thought
I could, Boy Jim is among the killed
I enjoy My Original strong Constitution
my frankness, all the time from
our Neighborhood in this Company a
Sup. I made, We am bound to leave
from Hot work time or in Shiloh
action any soon I hear that Joe
am better from you, We am moving
so often it is impossible for the

Send to reach my regiment I hope
we will turn a mind this way.
I am without a scratch, potatoes and
sum all most a Biscuit Journey
through action. I did fun 2 days I am
right. We killed the enemy among all
night among a ring of Shell from the
Gun Boats, which is worse than the
Rebel fields. I think God Blessed us
as it was, with our Cheat I am Still
spared to give unto aid I am in
Jeremy my country, & enjoying Many
Blessings enjoyed on us by a merciful
God, You must try & do the best you
can, I am engaged sum with my
duties that keeps me Informed which
am any Time. I want to know from to
whom you, as there is entering whose
mile to our Left, May the Lord bless
and protect you and return us Safe
in peace to our family. May turn to me
if I am I will try & See Ben & Jesse
I could not get permission yesterday or to day
it 12 miles from me to Corinth.
Our Quartermaster
Colonel

(11)

Camp in the Field April 15th 1602

My Dear Wife

This pleasant Spring day finds me in Camp, with a desire above every other to hold a sweet communion with my dear devoted Wife. I was grieved to find up to the 8th Inst. that you had not heard from me. And that God in his Wisdom & goodness had spared me among the living. I sometimes in retrospecting the past month and can but ask the question why was I permitted to pass for ten long days, & as many nights among a train of Foes, giving battle to the Enemy upon the most disputed contested grounds, returning in the declining rays of Sunset & greeted by the clash of Steel, our sights as fine men

and tracing in time of blood at
my step. That the sight no reason
no down maintain. It is that
God is our all; blessed be the name
of the Lord! If I could see you Sally
I am sure I could entertain you
you with the incidents of the
6 days. I was in it all and
saw it all from first to last
and will say for myself that
my wife & children need never
be ashamed to the truth for my
acts upon the field. I can't
give details as I should be too
much in it. I compel men Rascue
and took dinner with him
Monday and Sunday. His company
seemed to be mostly all sick or
on complaining. Our Regiment

to in the same condition caused from exposure. I am the only one of my mess of 10 that has gone [illegible] for duty since the battle. I am astonished at myself to have had a cold over the stiffness in my back. Something I my much feared. When I sympathize with my old Uncle & Aunt. The loss of such a child as he is a great loss indeed, and that they should be denied the satisfaction of having his body, is unfair. I have heard from any of my friends or relatives in the battle until Tuesday night when saw any one I was doing the last to leave the field. If I could have heard from back Monday think I would

likely I might have obtained his body
but many a thousand is now
wounded & dead on the field
& hurt-suffering they are passed
as a worthless thing when once
disabled and left to die from
neglect or else by the ball from any
other cause, I am encamped now
2 miles from town on the South side
of Mr Whitfields this is a very pretty
country though the lands are thin
(do you get my letters I write every
time I can still enjoy myself to the
the pleasant duty of reading another
one from you & the Sis— which is the
third I have received since I came out
Our Col, you know is wounded, and is
very low but we have a man from
some time Tell Josh I would not
advise him to come in this regiment
for many reasons. Tell him to come & see
me when he comes up, Love to all, kiss
the Children for Pa Your devoted Husband

Corinth April 16th 62

My dear Sir

I have written to you this week
in the 2nd time since our memorable battle
& the 6th and I have given what I
know you have heard and by my
letter as this is a general order
stopping all communication with
this place by letter or otherwise as
one of my Aides de Camp Mr. Tate is going
down this morning with his wife and pla-
ces to dress this communication for you
as I presume from the hope & you de-
sire to see the 84th. But you are
suffering & anxiety occasioned by
my neglect & cruelty. Which I thank
God is as complete & satisfactory as it
could well be, for amid all the

din and dangers of a land journey both I escaped unhurt. The awful and harrowing Incidents of which I should take a Book to write. All of which I will leave untold until God willing it is my happy lot to join my sweet wife and dear little ones at home, which I hope wont be long. I thought my dear Sweet I appreciated my noble home dear sweet little ones and a wife far better than many respect than I deserved. But I did not know unfortunate It is shut on from all the smiles of the present with the anticipations of the future. It has been so with me but why do I write thus to you when you know me as well as I do myself I am in one of my moods this evening when there is no congeniality between

on and Things go with right— that. That
constitutes a part of me which is yours
on a share in it. But— would I not give
to Mutt— my dear Sallie and Mutt—
Elizabeth now. But grant— that a
speedy end may come to these sanguin
Strifes of every thing dear in life,
The Dawn is in Range this morning
that— we will be ordered to— Don't
Relax— I hope it— may be so. We can't
stay in this Country as Cavalry. Our
Horses are starved out— and unless
Active Invasion is made we will
soon be dismounted. Our Regiment
is a valuable one— the men
in fact— the only Cavalry that does
any thing. Sallie I don't want to
make a public matter of a Misfortune
of ours, But— I will tell you

Just the Confederate army here
is in the worst imaginable disorder
and if it is to be taken as a sample
of our ability to drive our independence
it is exceedingly contemptible I assure
you. I could tell you things that
I saw upon the battle field. That
I rescued a drowning Yankee in Southern
and shivalry. (Excuse it for you
alone). I have received but little
from you since I left me more
often. It is hard to keep up with
us. Sam we hope you have received
my letter and that you are
well & happy. I hunted him the
last month I came out
and have been through enough to kill
any common man. Our company is now
only 40 or 50 strong but we go
[illegible] to all kiss the little one for
me with all love & affection for husband

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1862: May

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Camp [illegible] Dec 5th 1862

[illegible]

[illegible]

And the Victory must be ours, God
favor the Right,
Our Land from one side to the other
is happiness on the Morning of the first
Sunday in June Dear Mother
[redacted] Sunday, I was
very sorry and disappointed
I could not go to meeting
I could hear my children
singing. And would
clasp with pleasure to
Dear the Wife the mother of my Children
that I adore and long to clasp
in the Bosom of Nature. In fact
in Life, the Summit of the Heights
desired, "But oh my Wife Rose Dear
Jewel would seem any Hope of future
happiness on this our Honeymoon and
Dear Wife Darling Rose Dear to attempt
to Calculate on that Price Dear,

In Some Afflicted on Untoward Account
or Have Lapsed The Capacity of Audible
Division of Words or Else Grave
or Some Overset The Stony Apron
Over Unfeeling Steel and Nail all
Around Seem Anon Worm a [redacted]
Failure, Still No Alternative Comes
To Mind Enabled Upon This People Should
Air Down, Unless God Help Us We are
Nothing Between Our Ears But Wind
Land, Save Even In This Hour I Come
Air-Lift Our Cause Muscle Power &
Light to God Will Help Us, Almighty
Al Mighty Father, I am Delight to Be
From Jamaica and am Surprised and
Astonished That any Can Rise to Not Shovel
Up any Opposition Against all Our Fine
Country Now, (I am Proud to Say I am
Made of Stainless Steel) While I Hope It May
Be Well With You, Yet My Own Wife Pre-Warned
Herself for the Worst and Left My
Precious Life Work in the Person of Our Children

[1862]

Dungeness
May 11th

My precious husband,

I have just returned from Fernandina & find Em about to start a boy off to Mrs Evans's with some letters for Frank & Lake & Corinth & although I have time to write many a page, I will not. The mail opportunity at the present writing is as we could get any news from Corinth. We can anticipate of the engagement between Price & Pope. Also Sam Hatch Pearson is drawing Rations in Va, & can start for Pinckney & Key & Seal that we can have peace.

My dear One, your sweet letter of the 5th since I have received yesterday was one from you, since I sent off mine of May 1st. You write so cheerfully! I have read your devotional letter again & again. I expect to read it many more times. We are all so fully expecting a battle at Corinth. I pray that we may be victorious & our loved ones spared.

Orion Hill

May 18th 1862

My dear, dear Husband,

This Lovely, quiet Sabbath finds me with our dear little Ones at Uncle Alex's Aunt Kate & I attended Church at morning sermon Sum to day, had an excellent, by Mr Ewing & enjoyed the blessed privilege of partaking of the Lord's supper. & it is needless to tell you my dear One that while there on kindred knee, so near my saviour, my fervent prayers for you were borne to the Holy sanctuary. As unworthy as they were, I believe a merciful God did at least condescend to lend a listening ear to them. And now this holy sabbath while all nature wears a tranquil, solemn air is attestation of the truth that there is a reality in a superior power, an irresistable impulse to commune with my kindred spirit, my heart's idol, possesses me, & I would, had I the language, pour out my heart to you; but as language fails me, & mouth fails to speak out the abundance of the heart. I refer you to the silent tear which courses

down my cheek whenever I attempt to give expression to my feelings - as descriptive of the emotions which ever crowd my mind & occupy my heart. I would ask no sweeter pleasure than to be permitted - to open the floodgates of my heart - upon that - dear bosom, which never refused to pillow my weary spirit. But - I beg you my beloved absent one, to forgive my sad theme this evening - it has been so long since I heard from you, I feel depressed, in consequence of it. The last - tidings from you, were dated May 5th - A sweeter letter was never penned by mortal hands. None but - the pure in heart - can utter such sentiments as my idolized husband. Never speak of my goodness - such as I am you have made me - if I had yielded more to you I might have been better than I am. I feel far inferior to one so noble in every sense of the term. Many, many times, in retrospections hour have I lived over those happy days - to which you allude - And are they gone? Can we never recall them. Oh! harrowing thought! - deep, dark oblivion has buried them - so deep that - they can never be resurrected - But - may be that - hope that - in the distant - future bright - days are in

store for us. Yes, I will hope & though the hour of adversity is upon us- I will not- despair- it- has been said that- "every cloud hath a silver lining" & through the vista of the future- I catch glimpses of summer hours- God will not- always be angry, he will not- always chastise us, he will get- down in the very dust of humility, acknowledge our iniquities & as a tender parent- he will have mercy & forgive his erring children- Oh! My husband strive to live near that- divine Being.

I find every thing moving on very well at- home, I am confident- Mr Oats is conscientiously doing his duty- some of the negroes are rather refractory, but- I talked to them yesterday & hope they will do better in future. Jim told me to tell you "howdy & say to you that- he feels like a house without- a top- says when he saw you walking about the yard he always felt- easy but- is now lost" He wants to be in the army with you. What- a faithful servant- he is!! Mr Oats says the wheat- bids fair to make 1200 bush- he planted no Cotton, but- 175- acres in corn. I am trying to do the best- I can my dear husband, & wish

I knew better what to do. Give yourself no uneasiness about home matters - All I require of you, is to take especial care of your dear self - I am proud that you are so nobly discharging discharging your duty to our unfortunate country - Bro Roscoe wrote Em that your son was at Corinth, but says he has no idea where you are.

I called on Mr Godbey yesterday evening, he is quite sick, has pneumonia. He says you have a hard time - & still you never complain, how magnanimous you are!!

My ardent prayer & desire is to see you once more. Your good aunts up here manifest deep interest in you. Aunt Jane & Col C think Royster is exactly like you. Aunt Kate says, if you write write to her & she will have the letter published she deems you fully capable of saying something in behalf of our cause. Mollie Crenshaw was here when I came - requested me to give her love to you. She is a pure, sweet girl - a lovely creature. Sissie sends best respects to Mr Terry. All your relatives join me in love. Nettie & Berta say, send my love to Pa & tell him we are quite well - Royster still protests that Papa is sweet. Write soon my loved one - & may the Lord bless you protect you & restore you to my anxious heart - is the prayer of

Your devoted Wife.

As soon as I learn him write to me this letter and send by my darling wife

Corinth May 20th 1862

My Dear Wife -

I received your letter of the 18th yesterday and notwithstanding I wrote to you and my sweet little children but a few days since, I can't resist the temptation to undertake one more thing, I know again this morning, as I have an opportunity of sending it direct. And you must pardon me in any confusion or an effusion of my feelings from drinking the sweets of your affectionate elegant & devotion and dear Charley letter. It filled me heart & soul as I like to see it & read except by the overflowing of my eyes unmanned as they are to the writing once & And my prayer is that the author & the possession of such intelligence and purity of sentiment is my wife, the mother of our children,

On the morning of the 22nd the army in Miss in motion by 4 o'clock with the intention of making an attack on the Federals before our position on the extreme right at Pea Ridge under command of Gen Rosecrans, he would use to return as expected to find them, but he took his

Next Morn the Indians on Morn Joins
us met us & Joined us on the day
we come to united battle that we
had fought on this Continent.
The Indians & the enemy & met us prompted
on engaging after the enemy encamped
Lord Stirling is the man Jon Hutson
Lodged Down. So out & his ground
Colonel A. Smith had order to with
him & our Division to attack Bunker
Hill on right & Morn Lord Stirling
Joined Stark Hug on not Encamped
on right on Lord Joined Hug Stark marched
Down Hug Down & Stands Down Centre
he fought like one possessed Retreat Nature &
Stevens, he was just from the Dimm and pig
& Jam no Division. Said he was Ray Down
& met us. he is a fine looking man
Farmington first 4 miles from Simsbury is the
Strong Hotel & the enemy. he stood Retreat
3 days out & his Lord his Lord & his
on Straight right & 3 or 4 Hours he drew
them from their Position & Lord Morn come
2 or 3 Lord Small Jobs we had little or no
damage done on our side. and Jesty from
Morn morning by Lord on pt the Lord & it

Julia I must address I am getting from sick
I dont think you can possibly dread to see
me as sad as I do you. But I feel at the
same time that I have a high duty to perform
here and I ought to must sacrifice my own
consideration. And for my God my Country
my Wife & my Children all to form over my
life as a pursuit to redeem our Country
from disgrace and insult as a people &
must discharge our duty before we have
a right to Claim any thing from our
heavenly Parent.
Julia you must not be discouraged or dismay
but throw over your hands let and pray to
them my dear Wife like a Christian to whom you
and Mother intirely as a necessity
And I am satisfied the result will
be a blessing. You form how I feel about
these things. First & Last Join me to leave
all in life that is dear to me for the sacred
Cause nothing on earth but circumstances like
these that surround us could act as an
inducement I yield to it as a necessity
and without a murmur will be on this
& my dear Children. Julia I often wonder
if any man ever loved his wife & children as I
do mine. And my son like boy is in his mind God grant
that he may have a soul & principle a man

Intended—an opportunity that will not
from God—and God, Sallie you must
from your Father

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1862: July

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July 15th 1862

My Dear Girl

I am glad to be upon Sunday this morning to write you this from our camp and sincerely hope you have received it. I feel and know that it is now to be our last letter that I can write to me by Circumstances and I cannot all must accept it as a true fact. But grant to Spirit the time when we shall be united in Love & Friendship but when that is to be none knows, I have not heard a line from you since I left but heard a rumor directly from Your Neighborhood. How delightful I would be to know that you are well and safe

Judgment nothing at the
hands of Texas that can not
with common honesty Exact
you obtain from noble girl
hoping all may be better
than we could reasonably expect
I write be content and
I know the worst of you
can write be sure you
know I am it may be
dear I desire nothing so
much as that the Condition
of my family & friends
I spoke of you going on with
plans of improving Ranch
Breaking Plow &c my last
I'm only two dollars to do
you with Sam. If you
find that every thing gets
quiet again you must pay
improvements and can make
a saye and agreeable arrange-
ment I would advise you

In your home. Advice
& good you employ and
find be better for you in
my absence. and if the
Frost should come you
will be better prepared
to write upon what will
then become a necessitated
duty to your family, Take
all under consideration
and act upon the decision
of your own good judgment
And I will be satisfied,
I am in perfect health
hopeful & even in the
future and live as good
Spirits as the nature of
the circumstances will admit
of; May God preserve and
watch over his Choicest
blessings to my darling boy
and little one is the Prayer
of your devoted Husband

My dear Wife July 17th 1842

I wrote to you yesterday very hurriedly and mutilated the Dr from this morning in Rooms Camp I can resist the temptation to write still more though I have daily nothing that I would consider interesting still it is a gratification to me yes the smallest of pleasures to sit and talk even with my dear wife in Thought it cannot all be so, I have often thought while since my visit from J I only could make it come again that I would know how to enjoy it how little am I inclined to enjoy the present no matter how sweet, so full is the mind of fancying of ills, or absorbing anxieties of the future. Sad truths are the lessons we are learning at the Shadow of the Salvation cloud but still can sing some of Sankeys sweet hymns and comfort in this world.

If all evils and ills can be felt the Lord for his wisdom has so constituted man that no matter how miserable his station or how he comforts himself in blindness or belief he is surrounded by all that can make him, yet the mind is not filled. As I have come to the conclusion that what we get out of the present of pleasure is all that we can safely calculate on, and if we obtain more of Earthly we should consider it just so many per cent on a good and as soon as this is consumed

Dear Friend I am [illegible] constitutes
[illegible] - Thanks
for my own gd. Thank I will write
often by our opportunity I [illegible] no me
from the Antipodeans and [illegible]
Indians, I desire to tell [illegible] that
I am [illegible] from you since
I am last Island and did [illegible] time
yet I can't help but feel that you
all are safe and [illegible]
[illegible] I am [illegible] any
[illegible] from [illegible] it
is [illegible] that I am [illegible]
supposed you had a claim on [illegible]
friendship, I beg a [illegible]
able to [illegible] no matter what
[illegible] is a [illegible]
a command and deserves the [illegible]
[illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
The Southern Confederacy. I [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I am
[illegible] to get [illegible] will [illegible]
the Yankee Boys, I can't tell you
what or how we will [illegible] but we
don't know. Gen Lee is said to be
[illegible] which I think is [illegible]
the intervention. When I get one [illegible]
I [illegible] Hunt missing by one [illegible]
any accounts [illegible] Some [illegible]
[illegible] sick and [illegible] a [illegible]
[illegible] I [illegible], and by [illegible] [illegible]
I hear from him, [illegible] [illegible]
and in fine health. I can't write more
God bless you my dear [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1863

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[1863?]

Shelby Ville

Texas

Dear Sister June 22nd

I hasten to avail myself of this opportunity of writing to you. I have been waiting & longing for some intelligence from home and it seems unexpected for one to get away. Letters are a great pleasure & were any days I always most welcome and yet never opportunity of sending a letter I received a letter from Nelson D" But it was so unnatural & disappointing. She did not say whether or not the Imperial Yankees had troubled you all or not but I took it for granted that all was well as she would have said something. You did not say whether you received mine, but was only glad for that we don't get things as often as we could. Dick & Bunk don't write but think that we will have the pleasure of seeing them one or more times this year & Dick & Bunk & Nannie & they are both in fine health & spirits after completing a year of Texas life and others [illegible] is a thing a good many get over & I am glad I escaped. Nannie has married her daughter Susan to a Mr Cole the Parson & lives in Bonham & [illegible] for a splendid [illegible] & I am glad for that little suit by Frank Mays. Don't forget Aunt Lizzie & Nannie & they Mary & Sue & Charles. Grandpa are most kindly to Nannie & her family. Do let me hear from you as often as you can for it does give me so much comfort to hear from you & any & every of you. Your friends has kind to us & God bless & protect you & give me all the news except a kiss from Sr Brother B & Nannie

Ed. Pierce is unable to shell out this fall for the Cattlemen's Convention and Cattle Show proper one, So I have given written out of the field so if Sam may be able to issue Cards & also is able to get a letter from somebody.

Blake Rentz Receive the gist for mil. District Dunn with no Gubernatorial Power by Pierce issued

C. B. Co. A 4th Reg. T.C.

Stable Receipts

Cattle Receipts.

P.S. I was unable to settle but tell her the Gentleman who carries out this is sure one. I have got [illegible] of the first and will have another by some body & desire it like to get a letter from Sunday.

Write Ben. Give all the girls for me. Dick to Dennis & tell him Yesterday very Busy. E. Thomas

C. B. Co 4th Reg. M.

Steubenville

Jefferson Co.

Camp near Chattanooga Tenn
July 31st 63

Dear Sister

Happy indeed was I to receive these letters from You & friends, I had almost despaired of ever hearing from You all again, it had been so long since I heard from You, But I am perfectly elated with Joy at this receipt of so much good news from home. We certainly have been blessed since this war commenced, & how grateful we ought to feel since the whole country is almost devastated & our own sweet homes thus far unmolested. But lets not appear too sanguine but the "Vandal hordes" pray us an unwelcome call some future day. Our Army is now in fine condition. Some few were sick for awhile from exposure on the late march from Shelbyville, but the Convalescent Camps is being vacated rapidly, & an increase of from one to two thousand men every three or four days is added to our list of "Present for duty". I have been quite well during the Spring & summer (only the malaria "bothers" a little occasionally, its remarkable healthy here, I have had a bad cold twice since I left Columbus & if I was at home I would suffer with one every month or two. We have not a tent in the Regt & while it rains (but I have to say when it don't rain for it is nearly all rainy days Summer up in these mountains) We strip & put our clothes in our Knapsacks until the rain is over, some stretch a blanket & get under it. But when the weather is pleasant I prefer the former plan.

Please excuse me Miss Ella I forgot that Sis was
honored with your presence, but never did not tell this to Ella
Mrs. G. Since I have associated so long with Yankees
through, you must not expect any thing refined + elegant in
my letters. I regret deeply the loss of Jane how long was she
sick? It seems that our home is poisonous for that disease.
I hope you will not have another case.
And Ed Lentz poor fellow is gone how sad is death
I have just rec'd a letter from Mat informing me
of the death of her youngest child little Lee, + it
has only been a little over a year since she lost
Sallie Bettie how distressing it must be to her +
D. C. to have their dear little ones torn thus from
them by that mighty monster death. But we all have
to bear the pains + ills of this life, so we must
bear them with fortitude. I am very glad
to learn of the health + happiness of Miss Maggie hope
she may always enjoy just such. Am sorry to learn that
she was, on a certain occasion too bashful to inquire
after me, but she must not bother herself about me
for she is too old. You ask if I want a Substitute? Of
course I do + I want to get Married too, if you will
pick me out first Some handsome Girl of 16 or 17
with about 500 or a 100 thousand. then make her
promise to be mine, I should be happy, so happy. I
should die might dear. but am willing to risk it.
if I could get a Substitute at any reasonable price
I would like very much to join the Rebellion in
Your country. I intend to see you all after the 25th of

April 19th I have all my arrangements made & am only waiting for the time to come. And little Helen has run the Blockade bless her dear soul I would like so much to see her, hope she will call on Dick & myself. This letter I hope will reach you for then I can have some hope of hearing from you again soon. The Chattanooga Rebel contains good news northern dispatches say that it certainly is the intention of England to recognize us & France has already taken steps in favour of recognition & that England has determined to furnish us a Navy, hope all this is so, but I want to see a Soldier take Lee too much at once, We all so have a camp rumor this morning to the effect that Genl Bragg has rec'd an official dispatch that foreign Powers have intervened of all this is true it's time to rejoice is it not? Give any, but love to John & all, any friends tell Ella I could be more affectionate than she was, ask her to accept a kiss, in return for respects. We Southern Citizens can't accept anything less than love from the Ladies, & I want a kiss from every one who claims to be my friend, they must prepare themselves except those who have bad teeth. Love to Aunt Kate & Uncle A. Uncle Joel & family. also Gr Pa Family. Chris sends love to you & John & says if he was back there he would like to break down another Carriage & let Miss Chase fall into view of him again. Sends his respects to all his acquaintance. How comes on Old Fuller Dash & my sweet Ole Catin I send bye a kiss from your Brother

Birdy Thurman

Dear Sir I had finished & sealed up your letter, but as it have received the letter sent out by Nelson I shall add a little. I am quite sorry to learn of the disloyalty of the citizens of your County, we can settle with them when peace is made. But Dr is a mean old Uncle Tom's condition about do us much harm. But I must acknowledge that I am disappointed when I learned he was taken in, I thought it was the last mean to take the oath of allegiance to the Federal Government. I think a mistake about Gen Johnston having left out he has had a thousand of his Cousins, & several times other Rebels who left have tried to persuade him off. I know the utmost confidence can be placed in Johnston could you not Gen Buell & I would like so much to have I know if any possible chance bring or send him to me. I would be glad to have my Post which I left at Mount Pleasant sent to me by the first opportunity. I would write to Johnston but I have to make out some papers as soon as possible, so he must content himself with what I have written Gen. Nelson kiss & all love Brother Yours Sincerely

I am proud to Mrs. Thurman

Brig Gen U.S. Grant
Comd'g D.C.
Chattanooga
Tenn

Camp near Chattanooga
Aug 16th 1862

Dear Brother,

I Wm Gilson am
permitted to take pen & write a few
lines to my Beloved Wife, through whom I have
got no Mail Several times a short-
time since, but I am glad to write
to you, so as this reaches you should
find you & yours well. I received
my Letter to me Wm Gilson, & was
very much pleased to find we were
all well but sorrowful sad Brother Stewart Gone
to Rest, but he Died a long Distance
from you have you not the Likely
Blessing with South, have Every
Need for you can Write from Country
as well there as you can here, that
you can also be near home, & Enjoy
Comfort - Your Family & Children
& Property &c which would otherwise

fortably be destroyed. Let the Good Lord
gather entirely out of the notions of
Evangelists & others Jim ole talk & action
to come out, please bring Jo family
talent here subject to the insult
outrages of an unprincipled foe. Oh
how I do wish you all could have been
here & heard the delightful sermon that
I have the pleasure of listening to
last evening, delivered by Rev D. Palmer
Bro has delivered us several excellent
lately, with his clerical & roman mixtures
sermons. We can appreciate one of his
sermons after being bored to death by
three little dilapidators who generally preach
for us, All the letters sent me from
home lately reached me, I was glad
to find Ethel's name in the letter written
sent out by Helen. I envy them their
home ties & relations in the old empire after
four & six very affectionately, Last accounts
they were all well. I have just written
back home & by the Steamer

Neil Nolan + Samuel Gordon are both boarding up there at the same house drinking Calybeate water for their health. I stayed all night with them + spent the next day very pleasantly admiring the scenery. + finally home at 12 O'clock called in at a house where there was two nice sisters. he and Some good Music on Piano + Guitar + got a good dinner. Scotland is very attracting. I think I shall pay another visit up there soon. Salmon fish I could get - but not to that I could go up there + back. It is such a nice pleasant place. Can also go out Sea in the morning + fish. There is as dry as it is in the Valley of Bird day there is never any wet in there at all + any quantity of the purest Spring water of all kinds nearly. Sarah Sis could take a trip up here + visit the Point of rocks Scotland. I have a little

that in the appearance to much like
Jessie, that I nearly took a fit over the
child. Mrs Haldeman's little daughter
never saw two children more alike
in any life. She talked like Nat. I
told her I was going to take her off
left. When she turned to her mother, (Aunt
Nat never left Mamma alone) and said
mamma that woman took my little sister away
I want to have one night and when she
came this. How I do long to see you
little pets of Jessie's. Mamma
kisses for each of you. Kisses
for Aunt Nat from Your devoted Brother

P. S. Mamma

(P.S.) Love to Aunt Nat. Tell
all Kind love there and to Mrs
Williams family. All of our friends
are well. Jenny sends her love
& kisses & takes to the servants. Tell
them howdy for me.

Brevity

Camp near Lafayette Ga.
Sept 17th 1863

Dear Sister

I have received the contents of your letter that of several other interesting letters from cousins & friends and as I have but little time to spare I will devote most of it to answering them. We are on the move now & have been for over a week. Left Chattanooga on the 6th inst. not demoralized as the Yankee papers say, but on the other hand full of cheerfulness & in fighting trim. Bragg with his forces divided, threatened Chattanooga and at the same time was marching a force down Wills Valley on the opposite side of the Mt. from us trying to get in the rear of Bragg. In behalf of Mr. Rosecrantz I wish to say that he has displayed first-rate generalship & I think his whole intention was to get Chattanooga which is certainly a strong hold, a force small compared could hold it against almost any force. As soon as our army left Chattanooga to shift the position of those coming in our rear down Wills Valley & across the mountain at Nickajack Cove. We were all surprised to learn that a considerable force had marched around the foot of Lookout Mt. and were in the rear of the evacuated City about midnight. We have orders now to be ready to move at a moments warning with two days rations on hand. Which way we are bound for I cant tell but judging its northwards, I think we will make a flank movement & cross the Tenn River below Chattanooga & point somewhere East-west-right-hand I think. I shall say any more about Military matters. My business is to fight & not talk & I can fight a darkie right better than I can talk. Excuse this uninteresting letter.

Well Bro I guess I have kept [illegible] too long. And as you are so ill I know I can only I shall trust you with the inmost secrets of my heart. I can stay no longer. "Brady is the Girl I love" Pay attention for Maggie engaged from Miss the Country [illegible] an affection for said other one. She is a dear sweet Girl. She my sentiment Young Lady of my acquaintance. Letters of her would please day. Thus are we divining to one another Independent upon the fortune engagement cannot be compared Obstacles of Location. She do not [illegible] Most gladly do I accept the kind Stella ask them to accept those little kisses in return. I am the Children is good looking I want to see them as bad. I will see them next else be. Give Boy Love to Dear Ann to stay at home. When do you come caught I to tell a not. Poor Boy Boy. given up his gun & caught that position to keep out of the Saints, out of danger, what Gentle Young man in the Country Cousins, I do declare all the will not hurt the feelings of Miss see the children and say dear self & Cousins from me Friends. Good bye Dear

"Brady is the Girl" She have been country Cousin. And by this send Love to all the Family for the present. Oh times indeed yet one many where happiness of ours. For our sake control & not disobey my but me quietest a Answer two or glad to know that I want to see them some one Brother & tell him Tom & Hamden can't stand the Ball balance for the 18 that position to keep it is classed among all the Ranks. I hope this Young Lady. Yours for Jim & Kiss his

Yours

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1864: March-April

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Dalton "Ga"
Mar 6th 1864

My Dear Sis.

Many have been my trials & sufferings since I wrote you, but it seems that any worst trouble has not yet come. I have just written a long letter to Madie, which I will inclose to you. I am very much afraid I have made the Dear creature mad but it can't be helped. I suppose you have heard all concerning my being shot in the back if not Maj will tell you. I just returned to my Command the other day after being absent for Several months. During which time the Gals have bothered me to death I was forced to engage myself to three just to get rid of them. What will somebody think of that. I hope it will not cause her to commit Suicide. But Sis I want to hold a little sweet & private Converse with you. I am thinking very seriously of breaking-

off our engagement with Miss M. What do think you of it? I feel that I am doing her great injustice. Our engagement has been prolonged already on account of this War, until I begin to think, even the war to end, it would be doubtful whether a consummation of our engagement would ever be realized. And I would be too bad to deceive such a true & good Girl. Oh, these long engagements are Killing. Can't you devise some plan by which I may be able to release myself from this engagement? If not I shall take to drinking. And by that means break it off. I'll just drink long enough to get a report out. Oh, do help me, now. I know that she is much admired by a Dr. who lives on the other side of Hall. Do you know which is the other side, I am sure I don't from here. But however that he has been trying to supplant me for a long time, he is a nice fellow, & I know I would marry him, were she not—

Mortgaged. How sincere she must be
What a pity that I should be so sick
& insincere. But it's not incurably so
my part, absence has done it all, and
absence. Yes it is all true, And I owe
her harm, & all that is sacred, that
must be broken off, before this war closes
for I can't disgrace myself afterwards.
Keep all this secret & help me all
you can. I love Dear Ma... but cannot
marry her. Accept kind wishes & Kisses
for Yourself & Children
Much love to John & all my Norfolk
[illegible] Brother

From uncle Beverly Herman
Killed in Georgia

Mar Dum Pan April 21st 64

Dear Father

I write that Mr B. Ammon a
Member of our Company may come in your
Regiment and I do will be a good opportunity
to send me the Horse. & Bro. I must have a Bay
& one can be had Mind & write. Hunger &
Thirst with from Home Times is tripling Day
now, Every Thing Imported from Bay since
I left Except Coffee Sick to my Stomach
& like you when I get Good one a
good one in Fine fetter. Let the Boy if you
get one Ride a good mule, which will from
Kindness Not to Spare he Time or Journey of
Pleasure with the Boy mine & He should
be best to Ride Fine & not Lame for Gentle
man Saddled ready by Ammon, So I must
Rest your Loved Age Your Sister Jane with
a long with Simon Your unchanged Husband

(1A)

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1864: May-June

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Approval of your devoted
& absent Husband J.P.G

McDonald's Batalion
Tupelo Aug 17th 1864

My Dear Wife

When I last wrote you near Bolivar we were just on the eve of a battle, fought the enemy near in gun shot at which I finished the letter and I had to give it to [illegible], asking him to carry to [illegible] & convey it to you which I hope they did, they [illegible] my [illegible] from your [illegible] doing [illegible] but little damage [illegible] as you have [illegible] the [illegible] of our wagon train [illegible] a full [illegible] as [illegible] in the fight & [illegible] & thank God [illegible] sustaining any injury [illegible] by a [illegible] —

I have delayed writing hoping to answer one from you as there have been so many coming in [illegible] suppose that you have failed to get an opportunity from your isolated home, or committed it to some negligent fellow who failed to deliver which is very frequently the case so thus I console myself that the will is good & my darling wife only asks opportunity to do her pleasure

thank God for my good wife, Since we
we have been here we have been under the
strictest discipline for parties to a move
we will leave in the morning I think in
a direction of Fulton it suits I hope so—
— besides the pleasure of leaving a field
I am to help S ... our enemy decision
... for ... ... I will ...
... ... Bee & ... Angels
with many ... ... that
have stood ... country ... ...
... ... & ... will
... you ... ... independence
... ... every
day & God ... we may still be ... ...
& send ... ... And return
... ...
We have ... ... at Lasona a station
on the R Road ... a fine Church and had
Col Kelly of whom you have heard me
speak, and other fine minister to preach
for us with very favorable results. —
Col. Kelly it is said is ordered to take —
Command of the Batalion. The men have
become very much dissatisfied with Col
Coun, in fact have no respect for
him at all. I am sorry to say it — think
him a clever man, Col Kelly you know was

Formerly from Lt-Col with the old regiment
He is a very competent man and a brave
officer. I received from him a note and
by his page & he says that we are ordered to take
with us that we will likely return to this
department. The news & Gossip on the capitol
are as fitful. Maj Adair will command
Gordon Col McCorkle. The Balance of the
field officers remain. I am with Col C.
Hill Sally, how do you get on without Bell's
Comp. The daughter of Mr Henry Castle I
regret suppose of May had interrupted all
that you would likely be anticipated and
confirmed by this time and likely a frown
or a blow to their wedding. Inform me
I should like to be posted. As to the progress
of Gen Lee's Pennsylvania campaign. We already reflect
great credit upon Col Riddell Comp & Lt-
Col Chesta & Maj Connally Comp I hope they
shall for Honey will be satisfied. Gen
Southern Paroles thing. If from you have
been able to mount a serviceable horse &
and can still depend your cattle & feed
Mr Jackson, I should advise you to hold
on by until fall
for you may get reinforcements and I may
God willing Join Comp myself. Count it be so.
Every prayer is for Sarah & Bell

I came by Scruggs on my way home and
got my young Bay and three yearlings —
shoulders and hide. Though I sent word
him. I traded Tommy Jim a fine large
horse — Paid Alston a dollar & 50 cents
he owed me for the team and Bob Rem
had on — Received, Used, Jim Pinchback
if I must write again till next time Tommy
Write him and tell him to Send the Hilly
and Send the money to him, Bob Tim John
Cary — The Horse you have & Send
him to me by the first boat you can —
I expect to be with me until about
to-day, you will be very busy on the
Bayou as I will be Hard at Work
any
Pick my dear Wife I may be a month or
more before you hear from me again
Write to me often — not neglect to Write
come by these lines, from that you are am
Love to you and Miss Sanford Sarah Jane
because I love My Wife & My Children & adored
him for Heaven Preserved me the Indians,
My Love and kindest regards to all
that — Love & appreciate me. To my dear
Son that — I often remember & Pray for God bless me
in my absence & respectful to your Sister the dear
Children for Pa & Teach them to be Industrious
& nice (and Sam — that we My love & Prayers
in all things just to our mother — and the Lord

Send me your address, I am not certain of it.
Write me a letter.
Love to Sophie.
Love to all.

"Home"

My dear Margaret,

I am [illegible] to the 17th.
I got home yesterday. Found my
dear family well & happy to see
him & my dear Randal at home in Cheshire.
I have received [illegible] par Liverpool
& my poor brother yesterday. Never have I heard,
I fear I will fail to get me nice presents, which
would be invaluable to me & you, coming from
my dear absent one. I have written [illegible]
Dessins & Tissus since the commencement Dec[embe]r,
Hope you have received the letters by this time.
Be assured my Darling I shall write you by
every good opportunity for in your absence
is, to all others my greatest pleasure.
I know of no opportunity of sending this, but
expect to hear of one on Tuesday, as I am
going to Church; we are blessed with services
in Welsh every Sabbath.

I am so grateful to you for those good, sweet letters, they were all for anything, & like one for more endearing — still do I say, I have read them five & six times & expect to read them as many more before I give him wide for security. I have every letter received of your dear hands, since the War, & some critical years ago, when all was quietness, peace & harmony, Good Sh! What a pity! I have sometimes in my lonely hours, & sad reflections overshadow me, after reading them, but being now so plain before me, that by desire to see you is unbounded.

Thank you dearest, for permission to visit you, I shall certainly do myself that pleasure. Soon I learn that you are Stationary, And I shall be sure to send you something good to eat. We have plenty, fully, like to find the Garrison & people in Castle, have not the slightest idea of the enduring & traitors, although I am only certain like not refuse reinforcements whenever tendered & above all things would like to have a more Capable Commander of a certain description, to wit, one handsome, intelligent, brave & noble. or in other words, my precious husband.

May 31st. I shall have to keep a sort of journal, my darling, as I can hear of no opportunity of sending my letter. I regret so much that I cannot communicate with you sooner. I started one letter yesterday to Orion S— & was very sorry that I could not finish it, but letter was written while marching & consequently so that I could not write a long letter I told you this morning but, I expected Jamie to send a flank last. I hear you have gone to Dalton, although I am pleased you do not have to [illegible] protect you as well in one place as in another, I did wish that you might not be sent from home. I am always thinking of & planning the time that I will be with you & if in the best of health & can remain so I will be home before long. I cannot disappoint myself. Our little ones are sleeping so sweetly & dreaming of Papa, every morning they have something to tell about you. I feel thankful that although so far from you. I am not denied the pleasure of meeting you in dream land. Oh! that I could awaken & find it a reality!
Don't you think you can get a furlough soon?

Dear S. 1865

This morning, to my inexpressible pleasure, I duly received your letter of the 23rd. Letter of Capt Fields.
And my dear husband, I am glad you have seen the happy & yet mingled sad tears that filled my eyes to overflowing when I read in every line, your tender & unselfish love & devoted wife & little Daisy; it would have made you happy to know that you had opportunity of applying to my heart such a soothing balm.
I am glad to inform you that your presentiments was unfounded & the only trouble I have (there is my constant more, readily than anything else, for I am in constant anxiety lest ill should befall my dear husband, i.e. I pray that Almighty Father to spare his precious life & restore him to his little family!! I love you too well.
I have not seen Mr Thomas, nor any of his tribe, I hope they care & think as little about me as I do of them. He is I am safe.
Col Chester's family have nothing to do with me, but I am perfectly independent. Had no idea I could get along so well without them.
Lizzie & I must exchange common civilities when we meet - ours & Capt J & Col C. I have not seen Dave at a distance. Do not distrust my firmness, I shall never yield the principle implanted in my bosom by a superior power & cultivated by my idolized husband.
Mr Williams' family seem so penitent for their treatment of me & are making so many efforts to ingratiate themselves again, that I shall at least withhold your note until an occasion calls for it. I shall find out from Mr. W. if possible his object for defeating our plans.
I think he must have been tempted by the fellow God. for Uncle & so many men sell their souls, principle & honor. I hope darling, my judgement prompts me to do right. What say you?
Uncle Alex & Aunt Kate are firm friends & do take great interest in our concerns. Mrs Prentiss & Mrs McKee spent a day with me last week. Mr P inquired very particularly after you. You have a plenty of good friends Capt, my dearest, to appreciate you.

Camp near West Point Miss.
Mc Donalds Battalion
June 22nd 1864

My dear Pop

After a long & tiresome march in
to Central Miss. without the occurrence of any
thing worthy of note you are informed by
the Progress of Sherman's Stock Jobbing Jew
Son. Thing that which I hope will be Doing
him permanently. But O! Who can tell what
next two months will bring forth. For to me
that time seems the period indicative of
determined & signal or double. What
is to be the result of this
Ched. We prospects seems
bright I should say
had directed every movement
campaign, I could not possibly
immediate success and ap
to any. It is all & more
hope for, though there is
Dragoon or Johnsons army,
day & hope will just as
is transpiring. I have written
from home nothing from
Miss or Hannah. Though the
Late plan, between the
postponed long enough
enemy and guns as our loved Tennessee

tender Strips and Stars
now more flattering,
that a Superior force
of our Army in the front
you in detail as
to this date, But suppose
then we could accurately
nothing yet decisive either
or yet the Southern Dragoons
as soon as they can just list what
to Rosecrans & Burnside, but as yet
then God grant they may
tender Confederate that man
arms, Army Sanin, & Cant
man declines an engagement

Your dear sweet letters of the 29th & 30th Reached me
on my arrival at this place through the hands
of Mr. J. Pearson. I also received the one written
by Chas at Montevallo, Ala, Joseph C did not come to
us, he stayed back at Coldwaters & I suppose
went back to Angelo, or home when he had
taken leave of Stupid Boys of his age & character an
unfavorable impression in the Cassaday Circle,
Langley. Sallie fails of a proper to convey to you
the Spirit Reason & Sentiment of satisfaction produced
upon your Cousin mind & heart of a noble husband.
And be it a heart-sum or spurious to any
heart must of love and affection (any) for the
real of this powerful separation! Breathing a prayer
to God, I spend the day when in heaven I can
see may be again united. & the separated again
in the Heaven (How great) my it is to me
a capital development of character & enjoyment
and independence. I hope you will cultivate
Fortitude, Think & Consider well, & act with
bold independence. "Come Situation I endeavor
to Command Williams or not" he is
in to live when I do until he gives me
ample satisfaction & explanation for his
conduct. & the Stand on he stood he must
take back or die. Thus far I need have
your heart the Lord with the same confidence
that you do old Christian Thomas & the rest

The advantage that time has taken of me in my absence, engaged as I am in helping to defend & finish the interest of the many Scoundrels & Traitors. That would urge me on as to attempt to brand my name with disgrace, (I mean a disunion) No the time dont live that shall stain so fair a fame no matter from tempting the Lord — this Gaming Age — I —

I deeply sympathize with you I know it is hard for a woman to mourn & bear what you will be compelled to, until I am free from the duties of a Soldier My duties as a Soldier have cast me Character among a certain class. It is natural that it should be so. "They look for profit — In what would for the the cause of our Country, / my Country's dearest interest — let it cost — its blood & treasure — what it will, I say I am willing to. Things are not now as they were a month ago I am not sure that the Station of Mississippi has acted the Traitor & Scoundrel in three times. Enough of this & if you will pardon me I will allude to it no more in my communications, for I cant — without saying too much. — —

Or can return from Alabama or Tupel

a day or two at Columbus. I called & formed the acquaintance of ~~our~~ Cousin Jennie Watkins and [illegible] [illegible] very kindly [illegible] [illegible] very much of the kindness of my relations & friends. I have [illegible] [illegible] me to visit them. [illegible] sick & disabled in the service [illegible] them to come to the house as a home, the soldier can appreciate such kindness. [illegible] moved very [illegible] [illegible] from Ala. [illegible] seeing [illegible] but fortunately for his [illegible] & [illegible] the [illegible] before he could [illegible] him. I dont think I have seen the first man that was sorry for it [illegible] This Battalion we [illegible] fail [illegible] benefit of [illegible] had [illegible] [illegible] complete victory [illegible] killed & wounded. Forrest says it was the [illegible] fight he ever had. Write to me often and give all the news dont wait for answer as it is rarely [illegible] have an opportunity to [illegible] [illegible]. Tell Royster to get my Chickens fat & I will ride up some these days on my big Gray Horse and help him to eat them fat dinner. I hope by this you have read yr Boy his name is Crockett.

Jan 28th 1864

Camp Near Dial Point

McDonalds Battalion
1st Brigade 2nd Division
Provost Cavalry

Dear Boys

I have just started a long letter to you Tuesday Eve Thanksgiving & the Chances are double for getting it. I don't like to say over four times this evening but still & Stop from the present indications we will move Sun. I long for Wednesday. Jan 4th by Sick & the return of Ed Carpenter & my Son Charles Newly & one of mine for Ed Anderson and Knights from the Provost Guard for one Sum. Thought we Camped near to the Burying Ground & maybe the Chances of a Rock for Comfort for Spunk before. It is now

on the Cotton Cloth and
the Journal Journal I can see
after that can not Train
upon Iron, the Cost of which
is very fine in this region
and will strength all as can do
for us our Standard. There are
Millions of Bushels of Red
Corn here enough in 30 or 40
Counties here to feed the
Confederacy, 12 Months —
Do you see me coming home
Stand out. Any time is
reading for me to finish
you Cannot get up with a
Short line this time, I am
going Today Send up for
Pants. Send Red to Simpson
the Last of my old ones. Send
me some by the first Opportunity
In fact I'll would be well
to Send me a full Suit
as Business you can get

Thou art good Lord to
wait a sign upon sinners
to send them, I am ill
from death. And thou
Lord raised Lazarus
out from the dead. Kiss my
dear Children for me
Remember me affectionately
to all at Cote & your Pa's
family, and excuse
this Book. Remember me
to your dear Husband
I am sure I would again do good
by Sad Bess. You
write Tim & tell that
Gods to write. And
such a pleasure to hear
from dear Grandpa but
he is ill I fear
he has. I am sure
I cannot be more
tiresome

Camp near Vasona Jny

McDonalds Battalion
2nd Brigade 1st Division
Forest Cavalry

June 27 1864

My Dear Darling Wife

After a trip of
Sixty seven hundred miles I am seated
this morning on the same spot I left
this trip is a practical illustration
of human life we know not what a
day may bring forth for it is true we
may Ramble & Rusticate Change in
the Scenes of the Road Sometimes
Clad with flowers and then desperate
& decaying such is life made up of
Ills & Pleasures Cares & Fears (And
I often in Each & Every Pleasure
met one of my greatest Pleasures is
in my annual Letter from Home if
the Ink by my Experience in the Road
can be anon easily imagined then
efforts, and feeling that we are
in sentiment and feeling the same
I imagine you can Read that in
my Scrawls This morning my mind
flies to a Sweet Experience

I would like very much to see
Jesse & talk to Him of the Loved
ones at home but will be denied
that pleasure as we are ordered
to be in readiness for a move
at 4 o'clock in the morning with
seven days rations which will carry us
many miles from that point &
I do not think any one knows
yet. I have hopes that if any
of mine get near enough
across mountains any favorable time
I will be glad to see you. I am very
much in need of shoes. Have
been very busy in my office the week
mails have not been so great. I hope
you may have other opportunities
soon. Your letters all so fair in
character & I feel very thankful
that we can thus, thru Jesus &
His Cross be reconciled & enjoy
the feeling & sentiment of true

He bears Thos. A. Gorman
Chas. Johnson Michael Wolfe
the Testimony and Facts of Three
Families & Dwelt & testify to
& I think the Rich Smile of
the Father will Cause us to
Feel Glad. Thus—as a Nation
& has Enlivened us as a Family
& Prayed for the Success of
Liberty & Glad to find you
Well Satisfied by & Cheerful Hands by
those of you Equal in the Ex-
Cause Thus Far in your Country
I Shall Ever Appreciate Them as
a Special Kindness to Me
& Each Participation of This Storm
an Appreciation of You & Myself
a Successful & Exact which
I Can Never Forget Yours Sincerely
a Noble Girl & is not Thus
Just Act by Every that Endears
Me & Honors Her More Than
Words Can Express, Blessed is the Girl

Christ a sad & melancholy circumstance
the death of my dear Uncle. A good
and worthy man, a Pious &
Reasonable Friend & Christian, he was blest
in his Life & the Lamented & Joyful
Death crowned his Life & Labours
with Glory & Immortality. Dear Friend
Mr R & Mrs [illegible] All Gods Dealings
are Just & Right & to the Wisest Ends
& Purposes & this Sorrowful Family
Grief from Such & Great a Loss
Comfortless yet Our
Sorrow Just & Appreciate the good
Lord Smile in this & your Ma & Pa
& Aunt Thule my Dear Mary Jane
Sweet Sweet Brandis ever Lovely
Dear C Miss Ada & dear Mr Ezra
Thy Dear C Cousin Mary Ann Ester
& Uncle & Aunt & Family, Tell Each
& All Thanyth for Remembrance Tender
Sympathy by the time the Mail ends I
Expect my Dear Miss Emmeline Letter
or more Time this is my last Sheet
& can Scarcely find room to Write
Dear Miss Jane Adieu Adieu Adieu
Yr Sincere

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1864: Aug.-Oct.

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Army of Tenn
1st
Aug 1st 1864

Dear Sister

I have written several letters recently to you and others, but can't refuse this good opportunity of sending you a short letter. We have been remarkably quiet since the 22nd ult of July, on the extreme right. On night of the 28th, thought the position occupied by other portions of the army would be assaulted fiercely, and on the left wing of the army, there has been very hard fighting. The enemy has been foiled in his every attempt at flank movements. Since Gen Hood has been in command he has fought three and as many, who are much dissatisfied at the removal of Gen Johnston, but of Hood succeeding him in holding Atlanta. I think they will be convinced. I received letters from Sister a few days since. They have not been disturbed

This page was skipped unintentionally, and I shall try & fill it with what I can. I wrote Helen a long letter & some time since, hope she will receive. On the 18th the election takes place, and I sincerely hope that Gen J. L. T. Davis may be the successor to fill the future unexpired term of our lately Congressman David Em Lewis. Though I fear Kentucky will be elected, I wish it—as in my power to elect Davis, for I am conscientious in believing that Davis is much the best man. Have not met a man of higher standing in county. Have often & in every particular more capable of filling the office of I had a thousand votes I should give them all to him. write me as often as you can & must. Hubert would write more she can. Remember me kindly to Aunt Hannah's family how much I sympathize with them. Chris says he never has received a letter from Mrs Chase, he now thinks not long since.

Ever

2nd "

Ist. and it seems now that they have
no fear. Last Helen writes and my
Dear says still they were all well at last
Last I have from them.
Dear, I know you are so interested,
as I tell you that I have been
confirmed. But such is the truth, I have
thrown away all bad habits & resolved
in future to be a better man.
Bishop Lay of "Old" administered the
Confirmation, & several others besides my
self on the 16th inst. four of whom
were members of my Company.
I am delighted to see this spirit prevailing
& have set the example to members of my
Company, & I hope that many more will
follow. We all feel & know that future
events have prepared us to take this
step, and by the help of God we will
lead a pious life, in future. I am tired
of wickedness, & have humbled myself before

him who has promised forgiveness of our sins. There is no news of interest-relative to military matters, nothing but vague rumors, which are not worth repeating. Remember me kindly to my friends & Relatives in Ind. Knowing you to be a kind & devoted Sister, I send love and kisses to Yourself & family. A loving Brother,

B. F. Newman

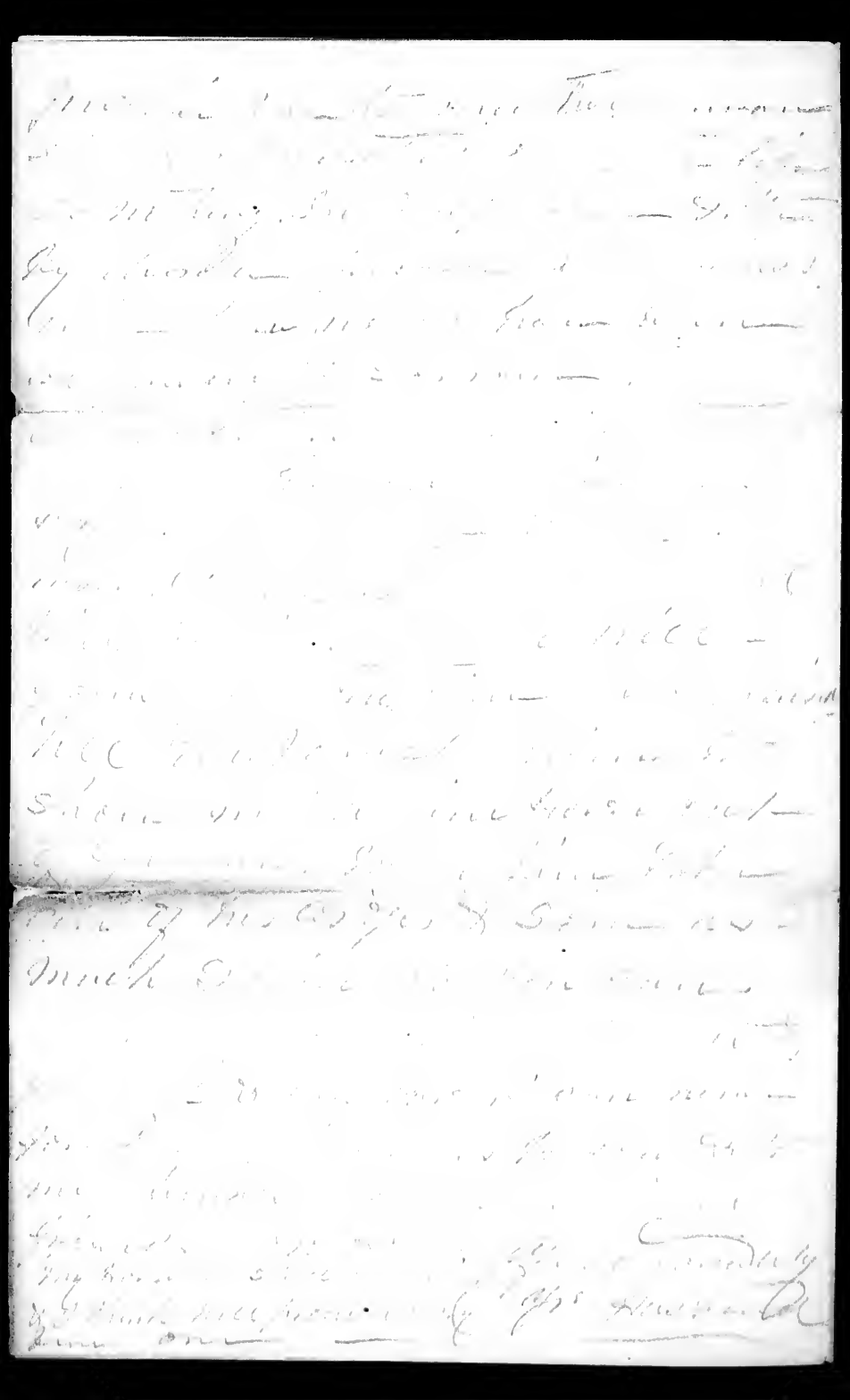
Camp near Red Point
Tenn. Rg.
Sept 7th 64

My Dear
Wife

An opportunity offers
this morning to communicate
with the outside world and
I assure you I embrace
it with pleasure. Ever since
the first I have had the
I could. I arrived
at the destination without any
unnecessary detention and was
surprised to find that Capt
Field was expecting Em to come
with me, it seems that he
had written several letters
communicating Rascos wishes
in which he said Em should
meet him at Chatanooga.
He had not arrived from
Nash the 27th though he was looked
for on every train. I hope Em

Two days the Cities are This &
Out with a large Company
Enough I should be so pleased
to Have to spend them time
so with them dear Jim return
them is no fear of ourselves
of the enemy. Let him & Come
home. Enough of Politics that
Jim & Mrs Jones would like to live
all on it. We would not trouble
them in the least & Emma would
not be happy without them.
Bro Daniel, Jim just Come
through Douglas that the
Yanks have abandoned the
R. Road. I hope you all may
spend one. & if so I think
the chances are very good for
security for some time to come
We had first very bad news
from Atlanta thought nothing
official yet - so I must Close
at yet. I think if we have

abandoned the false view
to gain an advantage & not
an evidence & weakness on our
part. I dont think that our
Kings or Command will suffer
a disaster that would entitle
the Britania & great monarchies
& our ruler from Imperial
Consideration. & things are
drawing right now. Dear
Mart come soon
& I dont mean this as a
man in the army that can
desert it as much as I do
Not for myself, but my family
for I know & feel that you
need me! Hoping soon to Strain
to Safety my Dear. The Lord
Command. Through the Ordeal
that you are passing will
be worth more to you in
after life than you can
possibly imagine. I will



"Home"
October 23rd 1864.

My beloved Husband,

Although but a few days have elapsed since I wrote you a short letter, I cannot refrain this Lords day morning from opening my heart to the only being, on earth who can sympathise with me, who can overlook its every weakness. I trust not at all satisfied with the hurried & written record I sent by Messrs Alexander & Walker, please pardon its many defects as I had but a few moments.

Your precious letter of the 15 ultimo, written at Penrith is now before me. Oh! darling, how can we ever repay the debt we owe that Great & good Being, who has spared you through so many dangers & hardships? Upon bended knee every night, I attempt to pour out my heart in gratitude to him, but this is not enough, we must glorify him as long as we live & labour how we will we do. Never forget yourself & offend him for he has shewn abundant mercy towards you. Your conjectures are right as regards my anxiety about you, I was almost ready to despair when news of your safety reached me.

feeling that a burden had been lifted from my depressed heart, I longed to throw myself at the footstool of mercy & offer up a thanksgiving.
It is needless to tell you, my darling that not an hour has passed since reaching dear Forrest is at Jackson, but that I have looked for you.
At every barking of the dog, my heart palpitates & I listen in vain, for the voice of my beloved.
It is strange you have rec'd no letters from me, for I have written at least six times since you left home, in three or four of which I gave you the particulars of our dear boy's death. Hope you have rec'd some of them ere this; the one which contained Uncle Frank's letter to you was sent by Dr Dashiell, to Jackson, some time ago.
If you have not rec'd my letters, let me know & if impossible for you to get home, I shall write the particulars of his death again.
But my darling, for your consolation, I can assure you that he is enjoying a blissful peace with the redeemed above. I rec'd a letter from him not long before he died telling me that he had been confirmed & by the help of God he intended to forsake sin & lead a different life. Chris says he had joined the Church & was willing to die. although, it is so hard to give him up. Why should we wish him back? He has made a

priceless exchange & we can go to him. Ge thanks God, it is only a temporal separation.

I have sent for the clothing you desired & you must let me hear a letter there is still a hope of your getting home. if not & you remain at Jackson a sufficient time I shall take them to you, but it would be much more pleasant to have you at home a little while. And soon now, while I write I look out the window every few moments, expecting to see you ride up. I do not see how I can live without you another year, it seems impossible, we get along very badly without some one to superintend and Lincoln's free labor system is having a very bad effect upon the negroes. Oh! what bliss it would be to have you at home. I pray that peace may not be far distant. What think you of the election? it will soon be decided. how prone are we to catch at straws! I can but hope it will produce a change for our good.

You must have borne a conspicuous part in the fight with Hatch to have made such an extensive capture. I know you acted nobly, but perfectly satisfied as to your valor, without another trial.

My humble servant is very exalted in the estimation of his wife. Our children are quite well. they look for Papa every day. they cannot desire to see you half as much as I do.

I am so impatient, it seems impossible for me to

to sit still & wait for you to come.
I know if Gen Forrest could know how much I
wish to see my darling Husband, he would take
pleasure in giving you a furlough.
Ma sent Aunt Nick with me, she wished very
much that you could come while she was here.
Aunt Nic & Pa's family always desire to be remembered
in love to you. I wish it were prudent to tell you
all I wish to say to you, but it is best to wait
until we meet, which I trust will be before
8 o'clock to night. Gen Rich tells me he
is getting together his old Brigade, says the Battalion
belongs to it. We have no news.
How can I close this letter? While writing I am
talking to you, my spirit communeing
with its Kindred Spirit. I had an unpleasant
dream about you last night, hope you will
come soon & dissipate every bit of it.
And now darling, I commit you into the
hand of One who is able to take care of you &
who has spared your precious life through so
many perils. I pray him to take care of you,
spare you for Heaven & restore you to your
devoted little family.

Your true & devoted.

Wife.

God bless my Husband.

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1865: Jan.-Feb.

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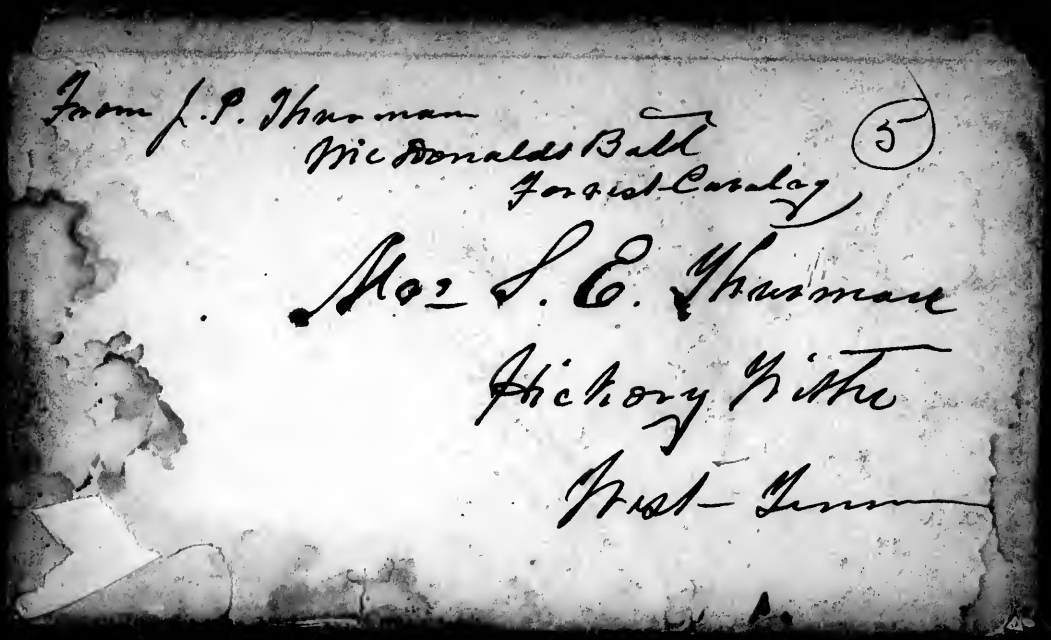

From J. P. Thurman
Mc Donalds Batt
Forrest Cavalry

(5)

Mrs S. E. Thurman
Hickory Withe
Tipt Tenn

Atalona Jan 8th 1865-

My Dear Wife

Since I left Tenn I have
regretted that I did not wait a few days
longer so as to have availed myself of the 20 days
given our Regiment. We moved from Corinth down
here after the Yanks finished their raid. "Which
was a very damaging one to us. They went just
where they pleased without any resistance.
It would seem from the management of our
high officials. That they were determined to
let every thing go to ruin by neglect & bad
management. It is a sad picture. Indeed now,

Our Cavalry are ordered to go in to Winter Quarters at Corona at least one mile Collect the Com'd to gather them. It is like Hoods Army Among Scattered. But I hope before long we will be able to show something But he commands an army. I have to day that Gen J. E. Johnson will take Com'd of the Command by if by such he a fact I have some hope, if not The army of the Tennessee is numbered among the things that were Jan 9th I am to day Near Corona at the House of my old friend Mr Travis. I am here in advance of the Com'd to select a Camp which will be when we can get wood as that is the first requisite to an out door life. —

You would be surprised to see how well
I stand it. I really feel better than ever
enjoying the good things of life in comfort
and I would feel that my family could live
without my presence & assistance I would still
do a fighting share. Though I don't believe
that such success without proper legislation
would pay for the sacrifice. I mean that the
Country is despondent as they are since Lincoln's
death & cord. I think he did wonders to
save any part of this army. — — —
The main I suppose that Sam Cunningham
will return if so he will get a very respectable
show for an army again — Yours

San Huston Jan 1st 65

Dear Sallie

I wrote you at Varner the 5th Inst but fearing it may not reach you, I avail myself of this opportunity, as I write I am one I tried to Communicate with my Sallie I am hearing a dispatch to the above place expect to return to our camp at Varner in a few days. Our Command is in a very disorganized condition & the end no knows when it will be otherwise. Hoods Army is worse than nothing. And no

Cheering prospect from any quarter, & to the
Wicked needs than mine to see a little ray
of hope. God grant it may extend for the
rest, & me among them.
Send them that from us we may
see any coming out. Our mystic
term be manned until the fortnight &
the argument expired, I thought I should
send coming as I would from home
Satisfactorily the write to all sorts of
fool orders. That would turn distrust
my fulness & carefulness of time.
You may send the letter from Justice of
Writing to Un Orleans

I pray as soon as the Corn is ingrained
I write to my Aunt to be released from
the Army. Though in the meantime you
must make every Interrogation to frame me
still to the army & your Country. Make all
your Interrogations for a Corps & if I should
succeed I write to all the Cattin. —
You would do well to Insure soon Dlls
as soon as you can. & if possible get
at least Fifteen or twenty Bushels of Oats.
I told Jane what to Save them —
It may be that we will make a Raid
In after our furloughed Guts & so I write
by this Time.

I hope Sidney has received
if not you had better
& get the Pigeon & Wales,
not stop for groceries if
you must get some corn meal, or Sell
out & Board Hart's if
home I am ashamed
to speak of coming
for you from Unity the
trade & trade [illegible]
the dear children for Pa
affectionately Wait

from Dr Jones this
week to Saratoga
Sallie you must
Mrs B leaves you
I can't come
terminal sometimes
But I know you
Thomas, I can
long letter this
remember me
Friend
from your
Husband

Near Corinth

Jan 20th 1863

Dear Wife

An opportunity offers this morning to write you a few lines. We have been engaged for some time collecting absentees from the Army and it is very probable we may come up to Huron on a furlough I hope so for I think I am entitled to one by my own Judgment and that ought to be made from this Country. Our Doctor is very sick & I am afraid by the way you talk it is very doubtful. If I don't come you must try & do the best you can without me until

much my treatment—true it is—
Now & if not—upon I expect to change
my mind in spite—I can control
myself the Satisfaction of some one to
read—your regret the programme of
putting a stop you would betray be
null, I really don't know what to
advise. Your circumstances & the certain
of your friends must control you—
Make your condition & your children's—
the first—consideration & if necessary to
that—end let—any thing else go—
I have thought—if I could see you or
Your Pa—I would consult the practicability

[26 Jan. 1865]

of Sending Such an Item for cash
& at the Major Selects them Rents until
the war is over. Consider it & if you
Pa & Rosa think it advisable act
on it & advise me by entire approv-
ation. I can sacrifice for your comfort & Happiness than any thing else. So if you
Secure all you have in undisputed
possession. I am satisfied. You must act
for yourself what ever you do,
you must Remember this Darlie I write
standing on a smoky floor & a
smoky fire at the same
time. O the life of a Soldier

Sorry can appreciate, but those that do the Sewing & darning for Gentlemen, e.g. Give my love to all your Parishioners & kindest regards to Aunt & C. and all friends. Don't send me any clothing until you find me transferred South, we are under Command of Lt-Col. Forrest for the present until we join our Reg & Bty.

In haste Yours devoted Husband

In Camp Near Corona
Feb 20th 1865

My Dear Wife

I wrote you a few days since & hope that you have received it ere this. I am enjoying excellent health at present. The weather is delightful. We arrived here this morning & made a finish of our disagreeable & unpleasant duty of 70 miles in 3 days. But that is over for a while & we are encamped on the Santa Ana River until we reorganize & Gen Sheridan from Cav Corps by Gen Jackson Richardson Com the Brigade. Our Reg & Comp will probably remain as formerly. Report has it that we will be ordered to Texas. As we

advance in our small discretion. So you
see since those changes my future am some
what uncertain seeing that my female
may [illegible] should Purpose to marry
I shall untie myself into the arms. upon
Lands and yours to do any thing. And I
am very much owing to the deplorable condition
of the army. The Depot it all the complaints
&c that I could get to get actual I must
give me information yours of about such
a one such — And do the best you can
a little longer. for I dont think of
one but much longer. At present am

Court-martial Judge Advocate Genl Grant
I cant say any thing of our army & prospects pleasing
that I regret — Do it is just — Pleasant Hunter
How mine are directing in their anxious times
and all I can say is. God grant they may
do Right. I look for and to my commission
almost like going home & been there so much
And sometimes thought I did not meet
you. I think for the life all personal &
loving in these dear sweet letters. And
appreciating every word of such love they
that you bestow me it often as possible
I ask such Boon, My dearest Lady Johnson
on this [illegible]
[illegible]

I suppose in my last if you found it impracticable for you to answer all I said that you must, such the best argument you can. & do what you think best for yourself & little ones. I don't feel complimented to ask you. As I can't answer what answer my Cousin) So I must trust you & the welfare of your friends. (You must excuse & a short letter this time. My will is good. But the original main reason, remains unfortunately to all kind & true. Kiss my own dear children and Jane one for the same truly devoted husband. L. P. Thomas

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1865: March-April

Folder 17 of 23

Big Bear Lake

Mr Donald Ball Esqr
Engineer &c. San Francisco
March 6th 1875

Dear Sir

Yours of the 4th inst. is at hand
and I note your remarks in relation to
the survey and drawing of the Bear Valley
Land Company. Regret very much that
I have not been able to get down to
the City before this time, but I am
still confined to my room with a severe
cold and cough. Hope to be able to go
down next week. Will then call on
you and have a talk with you about the
matter. With best wishes for your
success I remain

Yours truly

In from a fellowship of good supper till Daniel
appear to stand up happily as being a sort
and nature for only a hymn to just from the
prospects as mind as that on had as sale
matter up our minds to stand the talent of
our time as to the ambition of aspiring
men for I could for you my up that time
any other subject to work I hope human
many be decided and that we may do
in classed with them days safe if or
hours in any thing else for all would some
that not the despised Christian would
even as this our government will

destroy by overwhelming legislative power. I am perfectly 3
disgusted. Satan, Sick & worn out with all
the miserable petty strife & Jealousy and
Envy would be willing to give you and my
dear little ones and Selina all I have
interest to my own dear Country & leave
my bones to lay with them, Sometime when
I can get away & will (God) return to Country
for the Sake my own happiness & interest
sake. "You can well appreciate my feelings
under the heavy Expenses of the present
Heavy Encumbrances. Well I understand
it — The news that reached us that you
have evacuated Richmond & Petersburg &

Charleston boys since disbanded. She moves
Mooring with contraban Secess - Through -
South Carolina. Oh! how Glorious the day
Trait - of North Carolina. And our Country
defended by Union Men a Company. The
people all ready for any thing turn -
a disgrace to the Union - How can
a man forget Country such a
& the dear land come and to the army
& the people such as I still think we
could quit the field with honour to our
selves & Cause - God Knows the trouble will
Very Cause - My answer is no - & I declare it -

And many [illegible] Sanctify them. It is impossible for a Soldier to have any Heavenly Advantages & Enjoyments to his own Interest or that of his family.
Sometimes I feel as all hope of doing right would be my chief pleasure & I could sometimes in my family while I suppose all for my Country. But this is the Evil that most Much Notice be assisted To discharge his duties. & Sacrifice all for his Country. "Remember Abraham".
I am thank God Still same & am Still willing to trust my own judgement in

[illegible] Just [illegible] to me [illegible] and [illegible]
I and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and in the [illegible]
of my Country. I will [illegible] you [illegible]
I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
and I [illegible] [illegible] as regards the Bank I
think if the [illegible] Act [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] may be [illegible]
of better [illegible] is best - none at least
as an [illegible] to the [illegible] [illegible]
in [illegible] Jackson instead of [illegible]
I want you in the [illegible] to give
me a true [illegible] statement of your
Condition and Funds so I can [illegible]

a Profession. And I must answer them
with Solemnity what comes to pass —
I am sure am Grateful and am a fine
Soft I too am. I think I am quite fat
so a article with the Clothing I have I
am grateful for one I don't mean
any thing by it. Silver a low it —
Bothering is the Cause of this he is —
confused by the Sinners & sent from —
he is ready to Start — Excuse me so I
must close. With Love to all. Kisses
to the Children Tell Burt I Found Letter
he Sing must to Send me one Love
Aunt Zina — Your Devoted Husband

McDonalds Lt Rear Fort 1

Dirt March 18th 1865

Dear Sallie "

I am a long & Intelligent March
in front of a Rebel Army which
came as far down as Hyley & retreated
before we could get to it. Now
again in camp at this place And I fear
will not get much nearer for while
Sherman is on North Carolina & Lee
on the Blue Mountain Rebels below,
we seem in a fair way to annihilate
the enemy and keeping & Marching so
long I am [illegible] tired & a little

2

Of Alliance to for the Spring Campaign
God grant a Successful one Sir. But Sorrow can
be kept from Each & every such Notes our Soldiers
owe when Joining the Army & Navy. "Bill the
Bedder & the Sheet" Let this be my Broadway Jubilee
Year & Jesse Brave Sons And Fine Grandy Blame
Sam for the Evidence. If it not Indian But a
Good Enthusiastic Black & Just for L. Harold
Sam & Fine Hotel Sam Recommended
"But So it is & to be Sure Sir" "My Soul &
Holy Spirit Jesus Christ Eternal
in the Last Jesus days. Or Jesse dear Samuel
Letters Sir Sir Jesse Col Putnam & Re Col Ca-
the Last Raised Col Jesse with a Jhonny

Thus to this I do most earnestly entreat, I am
desired to have of Jane M Jennings a fine
Hat Bridle & Saddle & a model of Jane a Sewing
Machine &c. Jennings does many dishes
& spend a miserable time, He most is
Sole of shoes & my attention, — —
I find from that I can advise you more
than I have as regards your matters at home &
you have read my letter on this. I write
by every opportunity that I get & you must
do the same. I can't promise any thing as regards
my prospects to come home. I shall use every effort
I can & your wishes & necessities at all times but nothing
that will lead to dishonor, though Madison one.

"Home"
March 18th. 1865.

My precious Husband,

I've long looked for
messenger of love has arrived at last!!
& Oh! can I tell you how each sweet word
entered my heart, reviving my drooping spirits,
& thrilling my whole soul with inexplicable
delight & gratitude to God that my Husband
still lived; still enjoyed the blessing of health,
all doubts & anxieties dispersed as the dews
of the morning before the shining rays of the
sun. I breathed freely once more.
The impassioned eloquence of those flashing
eyes were before me as I perused those tender
lines. Oh! how blissful to know that I—
(unworthy as I am) am enshrined in that
noble heart. The boundless love of which I
would not exchange for all the kingdoms of
this world. Had I the gift of poesy, my
darling I would pour out my soul to thee,
for there are feelings rich & deep, welling up
in my soul; to which I cannot give utterance.
The realities of a monotonous life, over the bitter
cup of sorrow have destroyed the romance of

my love for thee. It is enchanting to sit & muse over those sacred hours of bliss that have fled on the wings of the past & picture to myself a resurrection of them in the blissful future; when there shall be a sweet reunion— Oh! yes I do trust & feel that God in his mercy will spare you to me.

But what am I doing? giving vent to the sacred feelings of my heart, the spontaneous ebullitions that cannot be expressed, when it may fall into the hands of some idly curious person instead of my own one, & then I shall be laughed at as a weak, sensitive woman. (such that I am) for I was born to look up. to cling to the oak for support. but now my support is temporarily removed & I sink into utter insignificance—

March 16th

Since writing the above my darling, I rec'd. your sweet letter of the 6th; the one written at Oxford has not arrived; so only two have made their appearance as yet. You do not deceive yourself when you think that your letters contribute to my happiness; next to your dear, sweet self. I had rather be visited by one of them, than anything else.

Your last letter has caused me many hours of
deep & painful thoughts. (Still I would not
have been deprived of those heart speakings
for anything on earth) painful, because You
seem to despair of getting a detail; those words
are almost a death knell to all my hopes
& aspirations. I cannot give up the idea
of having You at home, this Year, without
anguish of heart. I must confess, that
my patience is almost gone, & when the
hope of having peace, & this spring shall
have faded away as an evanescent shadow,
I feel that my spirits will droop.
If I could have You with me, I could bear
the calamities & privations of this war in meekness
Do I make an idol of You? if so, forgive me
Heavenly Father & "help me to worship only
Thee" I am unprepared for Your proposition
about the navy, from the fact that I sanguinely
expected to claim Your services this Year.
And oh! how can I consent to anything that
will place You further from me, and perhaps
lay You liable to disease. Your safety is more
precious to me than millions of polished gold
would be. I know that God can take care of
You, as well in one place as another, but oh!
to be denied the hope of seeing You occasionally is, bitter
bitter!!

1864

Your view of the state of our country, echoes my sentiments, I do not deem our government worth the sacrifices which are being made to sustain it. Such demoralization I never dreamed of. I like not to cry & trouble you with what I have seen & heard. I do not wish to render yours hard for any more so.

Berta says you ought not send her ring, but bring it. This is her own message. And Royster says you promised him a steer, says he like have some chickens. If you like bring it.

You must answer Pearl's letter if you need it. She has knit you a nice pair of socks.

Young makes this Headqts. but works for Godwin, Bonner &c. I never see him when I go down on the farm consequently know nothing of his plans. he is an independant free gentleman.

Stafford is trying to rent land of me & he intoxicated all the while. The Yankies give order to demoralize our country permit any amount of whiskey brought out.

Jim says tell Mrs John they are all here & doing the best they can. You can imagine how good that is.

Unless R will take Specimen, I do not see what is to become of him — Mr Hilliard declined doing so. if he was in good order, I think it could be advisable to sell him, he is ruined from neglect, I fear.

I shall get you some clothing soon, if possible.

Times are getting awful in here. Speculators alone seem to thrive. Oh! for a better state of things!!

I have succeeded in getting some (5) pounds at $16.00 a piece. (I enclose a letter for inspection)

Young Acorn intends to cultivate 10 acres of corn.

Berta & Royster send kisses to Papa.

God bless my beloved Husband & restore to me & prayer. Your true & faithful Wife.

C. B. McDonald's Battal
Jacksons Mis. Jornd-Co-

March 20th 1865

My Dear Wife

I write you a short note for I am in Expectation of every hourly Expectation of the Balance I am well desirous from doing duty of the Yankees again, Running Ball a day & a half from one encampment to another Should I not get to Battery Gone Quite Sure I am, I Still Confines Ballie Every day & nights am more & more Dissatisfied for I am Condition and Some to Give a Account to my Wife Should I Loose Some Leg & Should I Never Get Back you to Say goodbye Via more But Some All Comm All with Pity for the Balance of our Life. I Told Jno to Tell You That I Have determined for the future to Consider Nothing above Your necessities and if Any Called on Home to Come I Left Him 10 Dollars and 3 Yards Still I am determined for the Army notwithstanding a good for my Virtual Pledging I am The last I Shall Ever Be Ever Known Still the Same Should, I am willing to Serve Still and Either Gun Immediately I am allowed a month or two to See to

If I was at Home this summer say
From — the 15th of April until some
time in Augt. I think if I could be
with the Negroes during the Grassie season
It would Insure a Crop. I think if you
would make an application to the Officers
of my Comd. if you think [illegible] substitute
Furnished. the [illegible] would be granted. if not
[illegible] would be [illegible] in coming
[illegible], If you can employ a boy
under 18 yrs old, to [illegible] to my [illegible]
[illegible] 2 months I think I can get off
I can [illegible] my [illegible] Horse [illegible] & [illegible]
my [illegible] Bill a reasonable Pay besides
if he will come for 50$ per month in
Greenback, pay it. It would be big wages
but I think it would pay me to do it.
I [illegible] your [illegible] and —
answered the [illegible]. [illegible] you [illegible]
Family the [illegible] as a Teacher I
Hope she is a good one. & a companion
for the Girls. I feel a deep interest
in their religion — & I think the sooner
they are persuaded to feel about such
[illegible] merits — & Think that —

Dear Wife Jackson April 28th 1865

I am well glad that I wrote you on a Scout from Lower Rom I received Yours of the 6th & the letter but it did not get up. Wm. Cochran is going to pass through the Neighborhood and will return & must as I write this 5 or 6 days may. (This will be a fine opportunity for you to send me what I want. He is perfectly steady and one of my best friends. I cant write any more as our mail starts in a few minutes, write to me by every opportunity from Nashville how you and children are & any thing we may want & I will send this to you by the first opportunity. Give my love to all & God grant it may soon end. The news from the Army is discouraging. My kindest regards to all & God bless you & our children from Pa — & remember me as your devoted Husband J. W. S.

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Correspondence, 1861-1865: undated

Folder 18 of 23

Circuit Court — The Court. (Case No 63) Case
Down for a long Straightaway Case & Counsel
& the Jurors Called They Answered
Appeared in Court Defendants & Counsel
Counsel Present, And a Jury Came Jurors
March 21st Impaneled Sworn & Sworn Present until
the Morning Session of Court Came Jurors to
Court & Sworn. Evening Court Over for my
Opinion as regards The Case & my Opinion
I will Proceed to give it. My Final Charge
Which Shows to be the Proposition the Entire
Conduct of the Case, "The Jurors of the Case
Confession is Charged to the Jury the

Administration of J. C. Jesus & His Spiritual
Life filled & governed by the Glorious Fruits & Gifts
to Give us the Constant Presence & —
Communion of the Strength in the
Interior, & Final Conquest. The Enemy to Combat
Often, Often to Prayer by Jesus & Jesus &
Consolations, Which Christ Gives abundantly
at His Time appointed. Only to Continue the
Will Nine Days & Incessant in Prayer Until
Finished Each Time to Implore Our Army and
The Angels, for Such a Mission, Death & Victory
are Had by the Invocation. So Have my Trust in
Mercies of Our Lord Spiritual with Victory

So
Increasing the Productive Advantages of the
Same Time Will be made in Addition by the
Numerical Force now to be Brought in Increasing
Light This Spring. "Should I Wish to be able
able to attend Court any Afternoon this S.
So long as we can get That done with Afternoon
Time? Our Classes are Small & Schools to
Study Individual Some Attempt Continued
Our Initiative Strength and Power To Join
at Time It Should Some Political Speech in
Europe Work. Must Over Same a
Settlement & Our Acceptance. —
But the Student Question Comes after all
This To the Individual Initiative & the Settlement

And Still The Rep can't Stand
Success And From The Beginning
Of Our Union And Ever Since
Then Every Effort Has Been
Made To Destroy Our Liberty
And Our Rights And Privileges
Which Are Guaranteed To Us
By The Constitution. We Have
Been Compelled To Fight
Every Inch Of The Way
Against Their Encroachments
And Usurpations. They Have
Never Been Satisfied. They
Will Never Do For Country any
Good & Never Let Anything
Get Out Of The Hands Of The People.

I have just received a letter from Father
It is a real Home Letter. Uncle John is
so good to us. Seems like home, so
I could see it all. I wish Father had such
a home as Uncle John has. Will
Tom Hiram and Samuel & grandchildren
are there, my old home. Nine miles
Minnie Nine miles of our Sister Minnie Hiram
Shaw, Lula & Ethel is just like
by the side of our home ——
So that leaves me in an awful State of Lonesome
my self. Thank I can make a Sufficient Home
You & my Children (The same Year

9

Ma. I am sure the Author has a title to Immortal
fame. The very Idea of it is grand
Beautiful. I am charmed with it. I am delighted
& greatly pleased with it. You shall have
Just praise & the publick shall know
the Debt they owe you. Truth is my Object
& Should the Lord & Master I Judge the
Universe by That. Nor my Country nor posterity
or Man Kind. And rest assured for you &
my Children I would a Thousand death suffer Than
Betray the Sacred Confidence you Place in me.
Which I could feel more Noble Than Wear upon
My Crown of Fame the meed of Praise the Swains
Say are intended only for Fools

"Short Lines from dear with Specimen of
Ice it Still on the Lawn from Sweet Cotton
Gal from Lo Tide Farm & from the Side
of the Creek in the Lane. Hunt to Edmonton
Dear Son pd Carded Nothing since
You must Pardon the Writer and Your own a Note
Every day would be from Good Queen by
the Return is at School but Ben the most
from the Lessons Soon & Keep up with me
His Papers Ice is very Dear, And I want to
Note Better Cat Dear afraid Ice Underneath
Ice, (Bless the Boy) Remember me affectionately
And to Jane & Ice & Ted And to all the
Negroes — Your own Mother Husband

I am sitting Soul & Flesh in
Communion & desiring what
Prayer & the Scriptures. Immediately upon
I awoke was pleasantly drawn by Faith &
the divine Spirit, Upon Sounding I was
answered from by Arm by Frank C—
Arrival [illegible]. I write not attempting
to discuss [illegible] of my pleasure & Soul thirsty
Satisfaction in the perusal of your devoted
Letter, the Articles of Clothing are entirely
Satisfactory come in the Nick of time. Just
Providence Bountiful in provision for my needs
The Arm of God Shielding me even amid the dangers

"O The Venable Pony Express through which I have labored, & was then sent to his Wife discharge from duty & received blessings from his dear ones. & - May Success Crown his efforts. God bless - will have questions inquiries. As soon as God called the world into Existence will be duly [illegible] Glory and the eternal good of man, & shall ever exert [illegible] endeavors to relieve your anxieties and pray for your desires. And pray you not to act hastily, under any circumstances. Do also any act to make your Earth more Noble, or ornamenting your devotions. & I leave my family

Nothing in Canada a Spotless reputation.
and any Sum that I would be willing for the
of Season. But still I am for the best
but must not despair. Time & Diligent
and attentive will do all.
I am Surprised that Sonny should act as
he has. I don't think it is Safe so much
to Entrusting with him, and I cannot
how to take the Gentleman the right to
dispose of my Property though My Improve-
ments I still Claim. And I hold any man
personally responsible for any infringement upon
those rights in my absence. Sonny has no right

to dictate a [illegible] saying on such terms. He is
to select any plan that he prefers [illegible] him &
you the sum to contract with for the various
to be awarded the Sum of the Contract
My regards & more of his contract [illegible]
you tell him for me. And he does [illegible]
& for the Sum [illegible] to procure [illegible]
do so & to do [illegible] so as not to create a
disadvantage [illegible] with the other [illegible]
from my Landlord [illegible] all [illegible]
Come to you [illegible] Sunday [illegible]
Field B & K [illegible] must [illegible] good children [illegible]
& come & will bring [illegible] the presents for them [illegible]
them to [illegible] Ever for dear [illegible]

Sir Gen Austin of the Military
Bureau [illegible] of South
Confederate Virginia is so disgusted
that it takes a great deal to [illegible]
away over with the Yankees. I would
like to hear from our Confederate
friends generally. Can you [illegible]
any way to send it. Have never heard
about sending Parcel I left
I could not do with [illegible]
forgot to send me my hat when
I can for I am very much
in need of one, I sent one over
that I found $2.50 for but that
such a one now would cost $5.00
to 6.00. I shall write to [illegible]
Some friends Dear yet any
more from I have time

But-it's all frosted up in
the Gates Ajar & the Evergreen
Records. Tell Aunt-I say I
could write to Uncle Sam
Rayburn & have a satisfactory
Visit as soon as Jan. Com
Withould & fail to write
to Helen & Cousin Tell them to
take Care will for the present
Again Yr affectionate
Brother

How any love to all the Parker
Cousins Friends & Home & all

Jan 6th 1864
Received Jan 8th
Answered Jan 9th
Mrs. Lizzie Collier

My dear Husband,

Jane Hatcher is sick to day, expecting to go to Corinth, in a day or two. As I have just written to you a long letter I only write you a few lines to-day. I am very sorry my dear Mr Hodges. I hope you will send you a little money soon, as I see it will be quite difficult. I was disappointed with not seeing you when he came, but I suppose you were down at Pocahontas. I am very glad to hear you have got from the Regiment. I thought he would not release you that soon. I have been very busy since Christmas. Got some pork. Have Thanksgiving dinner!! Hog & chickens & so forth. Hog killing. God would you please your express & receive & receive you by the end of this month. I shall look for you confidently until I see you. The Strawberries will come in in full blast, do do come down if possible. I felt sick, this morning. I stopped to step & thought you came home. Such a disappointment when I found you did not. I am completely lonesome when I am without you. I am by myself. Write as frequent & long as you can. I am down in your & that the God of Soldiers may bless & keep you. Children are well. I am your devoted Wife.

Give my love to Cousin Lucia & tell them I can
stay Christmas by this time I shall expect
to find them very smart when I come
home. (Sadie I wish you would inquire
how Specimen is doing the Lot he was
in when I left. Has a very dry one and
how is Grass he ought to be fattened
now if it could be done. Call Jims
attention to them & tell him he had
better go over & see him. How is your
wheat Crop & how is your oriat fields
out. Give the minutia of your farming
operations when you write again

Will you visit — you must — suspense until you know. Sincerity, when in an Invalid inform you in full I think it would be prudent. — You must not look for me. It is impossible to get a furlough for the next 2 or 3 months. Now I must — but you for ever. darling Sallie. Love to Aunt — Kate & tell her I will ever feel grateful to her for her tenderness to you. Love to Pa & family — Love all my friends & kiss my dear children for Pa & mother. Love you for me. I have time to look over this letter so you must not look for it — Your devoted Husband

I can't tell when I will be able to make
my application to be relieved from the service every
thing is so unsettled now. It may be a month or
more before any definite business is done. But I
assure you my darling that it will be done in
earnest as soon as there is any prospect for
success. I can't bear the idea of your living as you
have done for 3 years. You have done nobly &
I & the Hills can be proud. And feel that
your sacrifices & hardships demand of still
a [illegible] [illegible] gratitude [illegible] the full [illegible]
of [illegible] which God spare [illegible] you shall have

As I passed out to Orford I stayed all night with Mr Scruggs. Young Mules & & Wagon is there. He was started all right from Dallas Springs Though I have nothing from him since I told Mr. S. if he did not return soon you would be willing to send after the Wagon. You must try & do the very best you can towards running the farm as you did do if I should not get home much sooner that I can communicate further & you get some good Young Stock & tell Jim to get every thing in good fix. Remember me affectionately to your Pa & family Aunt L & all friends Kiss the dear children for Pa Your fond & devoted Husband

1

Harris Bay Oct 25th

My Dear Wife

I am well but am sorry
that during my absence
you are quite alone
Cathy I could like to
be with you & Charles &
a Jean I long for a long
Read I could guess what
but it would not be
prudent to give my
conjectures as they might
fall as to Read. Not
yet to know whether
Read is coming or
going but I hope
to a night & Jean
day. We had a delightful

2

Evening we have been engaging
my Dear Wife to remain
you on this Communication
as I am in Camp, under
such circumstances debarred
& hopeful Future days that
you enabled to Procure the
book from the Register of
the Meadow Creek Lodge
Night night Give the Jones
on me the Faithful discharge
of our duty. Now for my
Prayer dark clouds may
sometimes threaten us some
yet the sun will shine
bring to the dear Ones
Father Bless Bless
& a Night & Jean
day. We had a delightful

it [illegible] a great disaster to
us, as the farm [illegible] is to
be [illegible] will be a com-
fort to us. In fact I
[illegible] Father will
[illegible] as long as the Soldier is
[illegible] & determined as this
seems to be the Condition
of the Army through out
[illegible] Soldiers [illegible]
[illegible] the man, before
[illegible] I [illegible]
that we are materially
injured. —
I called at Capt Fields
as I [illegible] to
[illegible] Journal
[illegible] R. had gone to

I think this idea is a good
one to move his family
& remain down here while
the man is over the river
enjoy the society of his
family and [illegible] —
& at the same time be
employed profitably. —
Both [illegible] in my pow-
er to give you such a home
But I fear that is out
such good fortune for
you. You deserve better
than [illegible] & family
but [illegible] day [illegible]
any chance. Don't
[illegible] to be one of the
[illegible] of the Army &
Union at the right —

Will you please send
Me a few lines
Just a short time so
I shall not be anxious
as yet. My daughter
and Aunt Elizabeth be
compelled to leave you
all on earth that I
would like a moment
for. Some written Word
that I am thank you
Dear Lucinda be
Such Strict & Close
ness. I must answer
you. From my Country
Remember this & me,
or else I take a new

5 February 1864
Dear my family Ties
from other ones, not good
Ones that carry Death
& Grave to you them
Comfort Protection
Happiness & mankind
a Strength God
Save my Wife & my
Children & Will be
that duties on Earth
not Perfect & Just
for them.

Oh I am sad for the
one that Left all
as well.

For sweet your Image
My Children for Such Sentiments

Mis a burden on my
heart – that I cannot
relieve, you know me
& know how to appreciate
one. So dear what – heart
Sympathy to mend – I send
other love & best Wishes.
I received a letter
from you since I came
Home. Thought I would
let you know we have safely
that – May we on that
day. You must remember
Birthday it is my duty – as
my friend that you don't
Hear from me I write
Every opportunity –

Address with your
Pa – In my Thing
that – Jen Tucks to Go –
after – at Home, –
I am satisfied to wish
his judgment – above
any one I have and know
& what – we do
will satisfy me.
Give my Love to Aunt –
& Family – & remember
me Affectionately to all
of Pa's family. & kiss the
Children for me & beg
to be happy & contented
with your Pa – for the
for the Sake – of your devoted

"Fear not ABRAM, for I am thy SHIELD, and exceeding great reward."—Gen. xv. 1.

me while I take Abe out & convey him, & find rest in his blood. This day of Thanksgiving came from the Lord Lincoln, with many tokens of his love, even love letters, & blessing promised & answering. Perhaps there never was a day of Thanksgiving & Prayer in the Land like this one. Long years have the people of God prayed that the bells of all the churches might ring out a glad sound & the Cannon fire a salute of joy, that we have been separated from so long & cruelly think of it. & it has come. That our supplications & tears have not been in vain. Do they think that retribution has been extinct among us. And that we are

go sneaking home to stay, when
we are short-handed in the field
& leave others to fight the Battles of
our Country. No. one is inclined to
do so only when the commander
has forced to the contrary. And before
I will be confined before in that
manner I would rather die & go under
the sod in the Cemetery. So after the 1st
of May I am determined to see
you all if I have to desert. After
that I am willing to bear the penalty
if it be death. Since the battle I
have been acting as orderly Sergeant
& I declare you can't imagine how
troublesome. So many dead & so many
"playing off!" It seems that I alone
will have to command Company A.
I almost wish sometimes that
I could be sick just to be in fact
with the balance. The battle came
very near breaking up our Comp.

Dear Mary, I have a very sad letter
to write to accompany the visit to
Columbus Miss, & my self & Mrs
Mary Beasley arrive in safety home
I do not want to cause him that
pain & grief for what, I write a letter
[illegible]
to Mrs Beasley & explain all to her
Mrs Beasley a brother in law
to Brother Fabius Watkins, Father
will Certainly, get on his Knees, this Grief
must not be so distressing for often
times is attended with that he can't write
to you. Be assured that if any accident
befall Dr beloved Husband, That I am
here to assist him & comfort him &
will be sure & let you know of it.
I must close. Much love to all & a
Salute to Brig Gen for the Sorrow
stroke & Complimentary wish. Miss
Pat & Bird, & tell them Uncle Ben will see
them soon for he about sick of
Your Brother Beverly T.

And affliction, Poverty, Sickness and Adultery, Something evidently Guilty and Wrong Presses on my Little Mind. But this and Trials and Troubles are the Lot and Portion of my Mortality, All this I Know First That a man should act Square with a God Like principle in Matrimony, a Square Foot for Foot for any Thing Short of Adultery Like Mine for Which Sin Stricken. And I know a Merciful Just God will Cause me to suffer Greatly and Severely for all.

I am sorry we could not Understand Each other better for if so it Would Have been Done. And I Pity You with my Adultery and Sentimental Depravity. Have Mercy on my Parents and Brothers and Sisters Me; Dont You Pa and Uncle Job Hardly Dare. Where I am sorry My Life did not Close. I called to See Bro Pike Monday, But found he

had been detailed to carry the
dead to Columbus Ky, I called
for Fusion yesterday I was over
his Regt at Columbus Monday the
Boys depart Immediately and thought
they would be in Camp again
day, (We have stormy times here
Most everyday's Just Imagine Yr
am Where Bullets often strick
I am Glad I write by what
they have in Print. We have a
great many sick I was Detailed
to day in the City But they could
not Send Out more 25 or 30 will run
On am getting reinforcements
every day, And I think we
Southern to attack as Decoy
as Ours. But by no ways Then
they will shell them from
Gun Boats, and be embolden
for an other attack. Did you
know in the last fight I shot
a Yank in 5 Feet of a Gun Boat

And Could is so Lonely amongst as Cabins as I am and in my life I Sel[f] I Could not Sin one on the Boat, I was impressed the Promotion Stood Silent & motionly Lamenting Conscious of the Goodness Father how must I live to be more like thee is great Satisfaction to know that you Love me I dont Ask the Riches, Honor of this Earth Sufficient for me while I write to you Some other Friend of mine you Send them by Faithful Hands direct to the Recruiting and Did them to Recruit on the Part of the Country in appointed by all your Part Family. I Remain as ever Faithful and my Life, Dying Hope Can Long To be with I & Clean with a Pleasant Journey Lord May Bless and Continue all our Family Relations in Peace

Yr devoted Husband

Your letter of the 23d ult. written at Capt Fields in the last rec'd from you, & you see dearest it has been nearly a month since that was written & I am getting quite impatient to hear from you. I shall try to get Lou to take you a pair of drawers & a shirt at least, I have another shirt & two pairs of pants, one pair I think are too thick for summer. Make haste & write me where to meet you unless you can come home, which would be still more agreeable. I hope you had the pleasure of seeing Bud, if you went to Johnston's army —

I rec'd a letter from Lou a few days ago. I should like to tell you of the last correspondence going on between Lou & Col Chester, (through me) with regard to Bev's horse, his "diseased, rotten footed" horse as Col C. terms him but bide a wee, perhaps you can Bev, if so he posted you. We feel very anxious about Bro Rozee, Em has not rec'd a letter from Lou for some time. The children send a thousand kisses to Papa, wish I could deliver them in person. They talk about you constantly. Charl joins in love, says she like write some time when I am not writing as you would not enjoy a

Letter from her when one of
mine is on hand; she is laboring
under a wrong impression
I mean. I have wrote you by
Julia's Strong, but poor fellow,
his heart failed him & he
came back forgetting to forward
the letter. Doct Jno married
Miss Lizzie Walker a short
time ago. I did not at
first recognize Capt K——
he has one of our old Nashville
hats you remember.
Aunt Kate pays I must never
forget to remember her in love
to you. I met the notorious
Mr Thomas at Lynch Jacks burial
he took part the rockaway &
treated very politely, I did not
return it, I believe Charl &
Sarah did, however.

I fear the "Flag of Truce" will not
call for any letter, as I cannot get
this up I have already & send it
over to Mrs Woodbourn's at P.C.
will be apt to call Tuesday.
I suppose I shall have to keep
your clothing & trinkets for you.
May God bless you my dear
beloved, watch over you & preserve
you for our embrace & restore
you to your truly devoted,
Wife

The servants send love to
you they often ask Mrs Yoke
was at home.

Adieu.

Mrs B. sends respects to you.

I learn the conscription caught Dan Thomas, on Saturday, that a glorious thing, if they will hold him!!! a Lady from near Vicksburg who has two sons in the Confederate army went to Mrs Thompson's waiting, also sick; stating that the Yanks had destroyed every thing she had & she was making her way to relations in Clifton County, her sickness proving to be small pox. Dr Kars had her moved in the town house, where she died & Dr. Thompson tried in vain, to get some one to bury her, & last Sunday the citizens burned the house & the body in it. That a horrible event!! it was a terrible case of small pox.

Helen staid with me last night. she says Jimmie gives as her reason for not coming here she does not believe Cousin Sallie wants her, supposes she thinks as Cousin John does. She is wrong in the first instance, but right in the latter. I shall always try to believe that every thing my dear husband does, is right.

I do wish I had a good horse to send. Gen Mr James Conboy is anxious to ride one & if there for you. Good horses are very hard to find.

Do let me hear from you as soon as possible. If I could only turn man entirle the war is over. I could do a great deal but it would do no good to don breeches, as I have only the nerve of a weak minded woman.

The negroes are doing as well as ever, I have no fault to find of them. if meddling people will let them alone, they will acquit themselves creditably, but if talking will rein us, we are certainly in great danger. I intend to remain here & take care of things to the best of my ability, as long as there is a roof over my head. Come tell me I had better take everything valuable I have & leave here. but it will take something more than threats, to drive me from the home that my kind husband has so generously provided for me.

"Be it ever so humble, there is no place like home." Royster is always speaking of Papa, he is growing like a pig. he says poor Mama, hasn't got anything but his little children here.

Whing my dear one, do you think the war will end? Bro Rhoad thinks everything depends upon the fight in Va. Oh that is over, the suspense is almost as bad as the reality. After the over so bad. When I commenced this, I expected to send it by Tom Bailey, but find, Mrs Dodley will see Gen first, as it will give me an opportunity to write again. A pleasant task, I assure You.

A messenger comes for my letter, so I must just say I am well. Goodbye, my beloved, May our heavenly Father protect You & restore You to me ere long.

Your devoted, Wife.

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Postcard, 1883

Folder 19 of 23

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Envelopes, 1860s

Folder 20 of 23

Mrs. J. E. Thurman

Victory Victory

Fayette Co

Ky

Became a

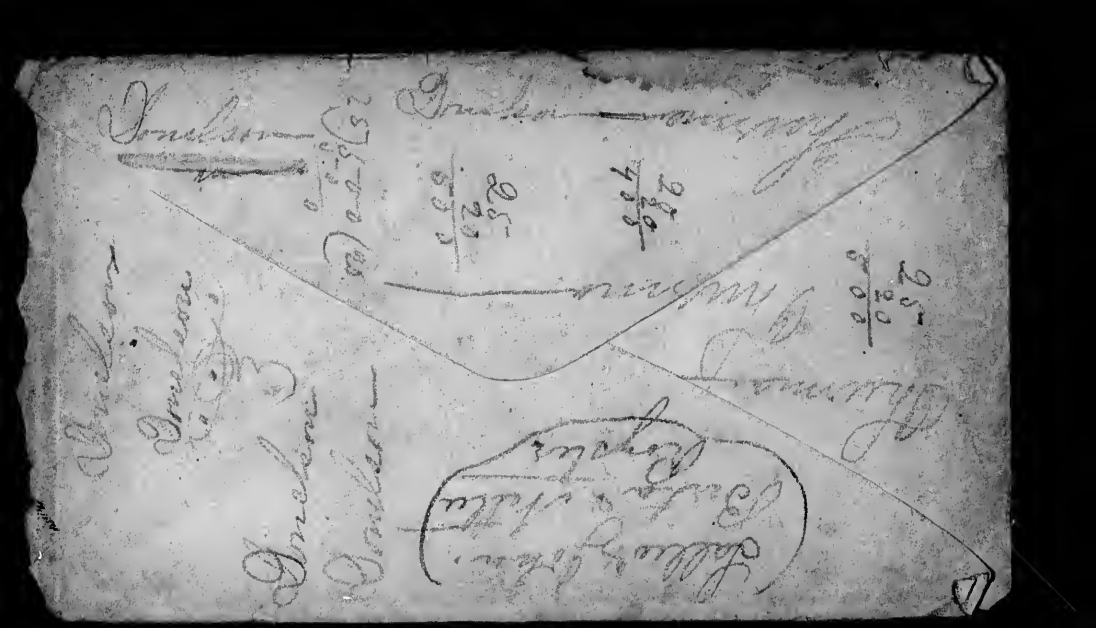
Methodist

Mrs. J. E. Thurman

Morning Sun

Mr. Dick Donaldson

Ky



Dear little Reynolds must wear this common apron when he goes in the kitchen to eat gravy — Aunt Ruth

Mr. Orlando P. Thomson—
Capt. & Commissary
Thomson's Regt. S.C.
Volunteers
Mexican
War—

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

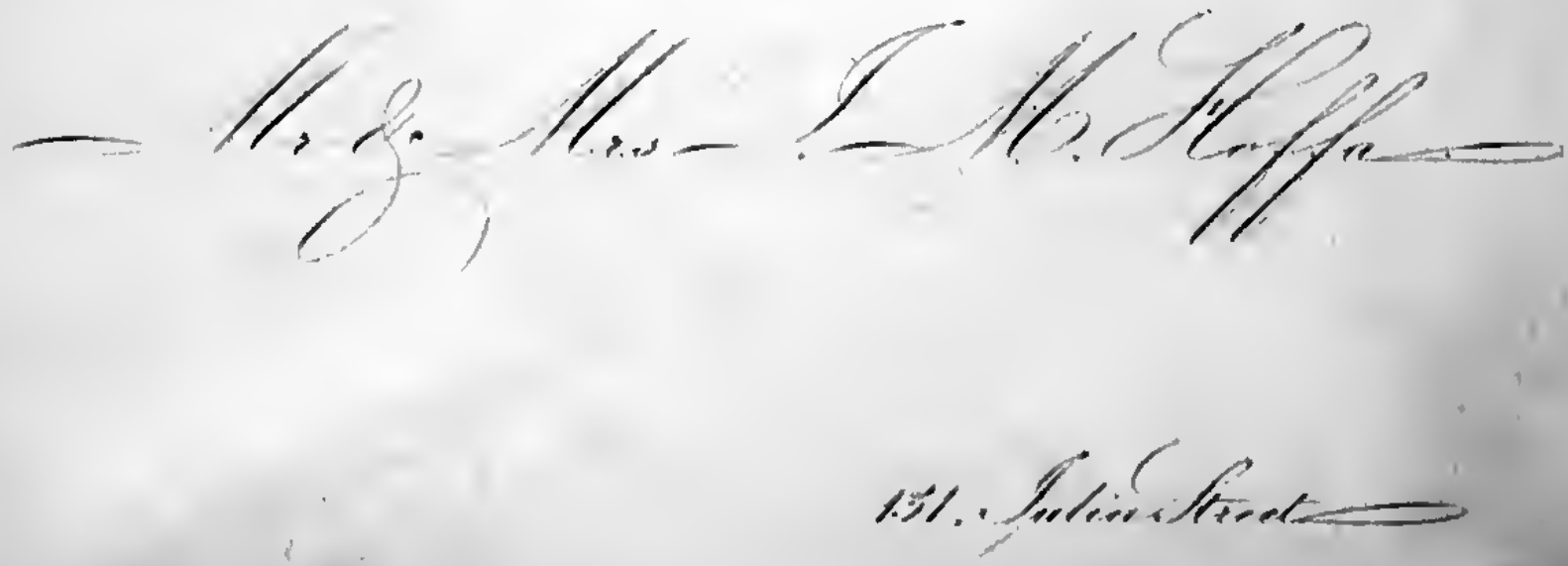
Ephemera, 1856-1896 and undated

Folder 21 of 23

Mr & P. Thurman & Lady.

Woodbourne.

Penn.



Mr. & Mrs. Alex. Donelson,

At Home,

Tuesday Evening, May 1, 1866,

AT 8 O'CLOCK.

Wm. L. McLean.

Helen Donelson.

We depend
upon
you

MEMPHIS, TENN.
JAN 23
11 AM.
95
Miss J P Thurman
cor. Delaware & Drainer ave's
Memphis
Tenn

Complimentary Party

TO THE YOUNG LADIES OF THE

FEMALE INSTITUTE.

Your company is desired at the FEMALE INSTITUTE at 8 o'clock, P. M., on the 25th instant.

Jackson, June 2nd, 1856.

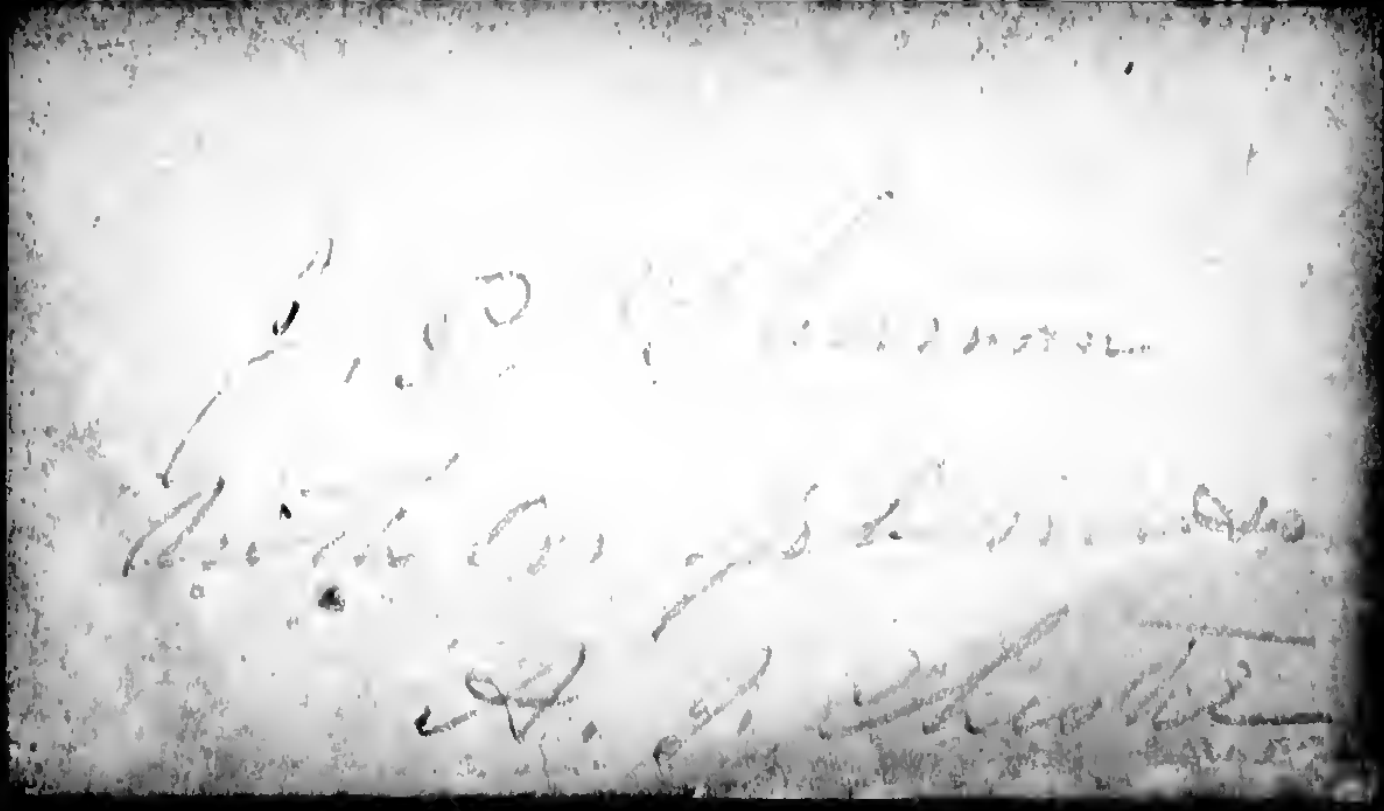
Complimentary Party

TO THE YOUNG LADIES OF THE

FEMALE INSTITUTE.

Your company is desired at the FEMALE INSTITUTE at 8 o'clock, P. M., on the 25th instant.

Jackson, June 2nd, 1856.



Master B. Thurman

With Compliments

from Linnie.

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Series 2. Photographs and Newspaper.

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Photographs and Note

Folder 22 of 23

These are from the Albums taken from a Federal boat — that were captured by Hammets men, and given to our Father. Do doubt you remember the leather bound Album — these are the only photos we saved — most of had been old ones — the latest these because they were Yankee pictures.

Berta Thurman LaPrade

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

New York Times,
8 April 1862

Folder 23 of 23

Note: this item was not filmed

#5107
JOHN P. and SALLIE ECKLIN THURMAN PAPERS

Items separated

P-5107/1

B F Young

CH REUTLINGER PHOT

BROWN, WILLIAMS & CO., 41 N. FOURTH ST., ST. LOUIS, MO.

Richmond
July 10th 1862

CH. REUTLINGER.
PHOTOGRAPHE
21 Boulevart Montmartre, 21
ET
112 Rue Richelieu 112
PARIS.

DECAMP & CRANE,
Photographers,
202 Broad Street, Newark, N. J.

A. J. HASSLER'S
Photographic Gallery,
130 Third street, east of Cathcart's,
ST. PAUL.
The plate from which this picture was made will be preserved. Copies can be obtained at any time.

S. F. DU BOIS.

DOYLESTOWN, PA.